

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
(A Component Unit of the State of Alabama)

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of  
Alabama State University

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Alabama State University (the University), a component unit of the State of Alabama, and its aggregate discretely presented component units, as of and for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of the other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the University and its aggregate discretely presented component units, as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of the Alabama State University Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation), and the related notes to the financial statements, which represent 1.82%, 3.92% and 4.19%, respectively, of the assets, net position and revenues of the University. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Foundation, is based solely on the report of the other auditors.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the University, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 through 17 and supplementary information on pages 67 through 69 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the

information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

*Warren Averett, LLC*

Montgomery, Alabama  
March 27, 2026

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**September 30, 2025 and 2024**  
**(Unaudited)**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

This section of the Alabama State University (the University) annual financial report presents a discussion and analysis of the financial performance of the University during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025. This discussion has been prepared by management along with the financial statements and related footnote disclosures. This report should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and footnotes. The discussion and analysis is designed to focus on current activities, resulting change and currently known facts. The financial statements, footnotes and this discussion are the responsibility of management. The financial statements focus on the financial condition of the University, the results of operations and cash flows of the University as a whole.

**Using the Annual Report**

One of the most important questions asked about university finances is whether the University as a whole is better off, or worse off, as a result of the year's activities. The keys to understanding this question are the Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position and the Statement of Cash Flows. These statements present financial information in a form similar to that used by corporations. The University's net position is one indicator of its financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in net position are indicators of the improvement or erosion of the University's financial health when considered with nonfinancial facts such as enrollment levels and the condition of the facilities.

The Statement of Net Position includes all assets, deferred outflows and inflows and liabilities. It is prepared under the accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenues and assets are recognized when the service is provided and expenses and liabilities are recognized when others provide the service, regardless of when cash is exchanged.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position presents the revenues earned and the expenses incurred during the year. Activities are reported as either operating or nonoperating. The utilization of long-lived assets, referred to as Capital Assets, is reflected in the financial statements as depreciation, which amortizes the cost of an asset over its expected useful life.

Another important factor to consider when evaluating viability is the University's ability to meet financial obligations as they mature. The Statement of Cash Flows presents the information related to cash inflows and outflows summarized by operating, capital and noncapital financing and investing activities. The Statement of Cash Flows also helps users assess the ability to generate future net cash flows, the ability to meet obligations as they come due and a need for external financing.

The University is considered a discretely presented component unit of the State of Alabama and as such, the University's financial activity is also included within the State of Alabama's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

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The Trust for Educational Excellence at Alabama State University and the Alabama State University Foundation, Inc. are discretely presented component units of the University that are discussed on pages 59 through 62. Complete financial statements of the individual component units can be obtained directly from the Vice President for Business and Finance.

Since the focus of this discussion is on the University, these component units are not included in the amounts below.

**Condensed Statements of Net Position**

	<b>2025</b>	<b>(Restated) 2024</b>
<b>ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>		
Current assets	\$ 246,811,808	\$ 152,713,630
Noncurrent assets		
Capital assets, net	238,484,534	236,894,734
Other	1,981,431	774,074
Deferred outflows	89,036,104	55,801,245
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>	<b>\$ 576,313,877</b>	<b>\$ 446,183,683</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>		
Current liabilities	\$ 42,765,321	\$ 36,930,217
Noncurrent liabilities	287,858,366	160,689,179
Deferred inflows	49,281,678	47,033,978
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>	<b>379,905,365</b>	<b>244,653,374</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net investment in capital assets	203,410,964	216,170,249
Restricted	37,176,060	34,389,158
Unrestricted	(44,178,512)	(49,029,098)
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 196,408,512</b>	<b>\$ 201,530,309</b>

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
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**ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash in the University's bank accounts and investments in cash equivalents of operating funds held by investment managers. The investments are recorded at fair market value. Cash and cash equivalents totaled \$189.9 million at September 30, 2025, an increase of \$99.6 million from the previous year. This increase is attributed primarily to a net increase of \$81.3 million in cash equivalents related to the series 2025 bond issuance for construction and debt service.

**Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable relate to several transactions including student tuition and fee billings and auxiliary enterprise sales, such as food service and residence halls. In addition, receivables arise from grant awards and financial aid. Accounts receivable totaled \$25.7 million at September 30, 2025, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$27.3 million. This represents a decrease of \$2.1 million from the previous year, primarily due to a reduction in federal funding related to the timing of the University's drawdown of federal student aid in the current year.

**Endowment Investments**

Endowment investments include marketable securities relating to the Endowment funds. These investments are recorded at fair market value. The investments are managed and held by investment managers. Endowment investments totaled \$24.1 million at September 30, 2025, an increase of \$2.4 million from the previous year. This increase is due primarily to a combination of market strategy and market fluctuations in the current year.

**Other Short-Term Investments**

Other short-term investments include marketable securities held and managed by investment managers and banking institutions.

**Capital Assets, Net**

Capital assets, net of related accumulated depreciation, consist of land, infrastructure, buildings, equipment, library collections and holdings, leased assets and construction in progress totaling \$238.5 million at September 30, 2025. The amount reported is net of accumulated depreciation of \$226.1 million. The increase of \$1.6 million between fiscal years 2024 and 2025 is primarily a result of current year capital asset additions of \$15.8 million offset by current depreciation expense which totaled \$13.3 million.

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**LIABILITIES**

**Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities**

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities represent amounts due at September 30, 2025, for goods and services received prior to the end of the fiscal year.

**Long-Term Debt**

At the end of the fiscal year 2025, the University had debt outstanding of \$137 million. Of this amount, \$131.9 million was comprised of bonds, \$2.5 million in lease liabilities, \$2.4 million in subscriptions payable, and \$245,000 in notes payable. The increase of \$92.1 million is primarily attributed to the issuance of new bonds, which totaled \$92.8 million, along with an additional subscription liability of \$2.7 million. This increase was partially offset by debt payments amounting to \$3.4 million.

**Net Pension Liability**

At the end of the fiscal year 2025, the University had a net pension liability of \$80.8 million. The decrease in net pension liability is a result of the State of Alabama's (State) actuarial valuation and actual versus expected experience of the Teacher's Retirement System of Alabama (TRS), of which the University's proportionate share was 0.62%.

**Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions**

At the end of the fiscal year 2025, the University had a postemployment benefit other than pensions (OPEB) liability of \$70.1 million. The increase in the OPEB liability is a result of the State's valuation of the Alabama Public Education Employee's Health Insurance Plan, of which the University's proportionate share was 0.76%.

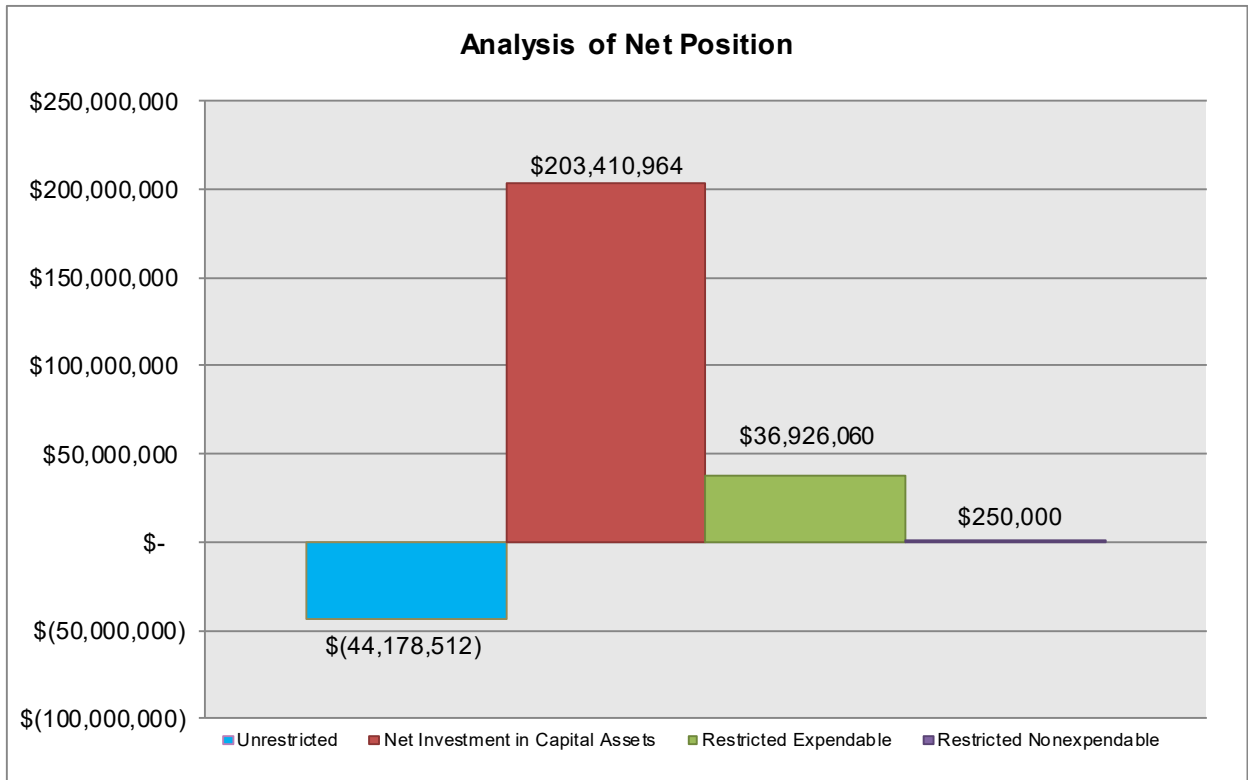
**Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue represents payments received for tuition, fees and room and board of \$18.4 million net of deferred scholarships, allowances and discounts of \$3.7 million relating to a future period. Examples of unearned revenue are fall tuition, fees, room and board, and grants where funding has been received but not expended.

**NET POSITION**

Net position represents the difference between University assets and liabilities. Total net position at September 30, 2025, was \$196.4 million.

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Restricted expendable net position consists of income from endowment funds, gifts and pledges with specific temporary restrictions; grants from third party agencies with expenditure restrictions; and certain loan funds. Restricted expendable funds also include funds that have been designated by the governing board for specific purposes as well as amounts that have been contractually committed for goods and services which have not yet been received. The restricted net position increased by \$2.8 million.

Unrestricted net position represents those balances from operational activities that have not been restricted by parties external to the University, such as donors or grant agencies. Also included in unrestricted net position are working capital and unrestricted endowments. None of the unrestricted net position was designated as of year-end. The (\$44.2) million is primarily the result of recognizing the University's proportionate share of the employers' net pension liability and total OPEB liability, as well as the resulting deferred inflows and outflows due to changes in actuarial expenses and assumptions.

The University's net investment in capital assets decreased by approximately \$12.7 million. This decrease is mainly due to an increase in long-term debt associated with the series 2025 bonds, which amount to \$92.1 million. This decrease was offset by a net increase of \$81.3 million in cash related to the 2025 bond funds.

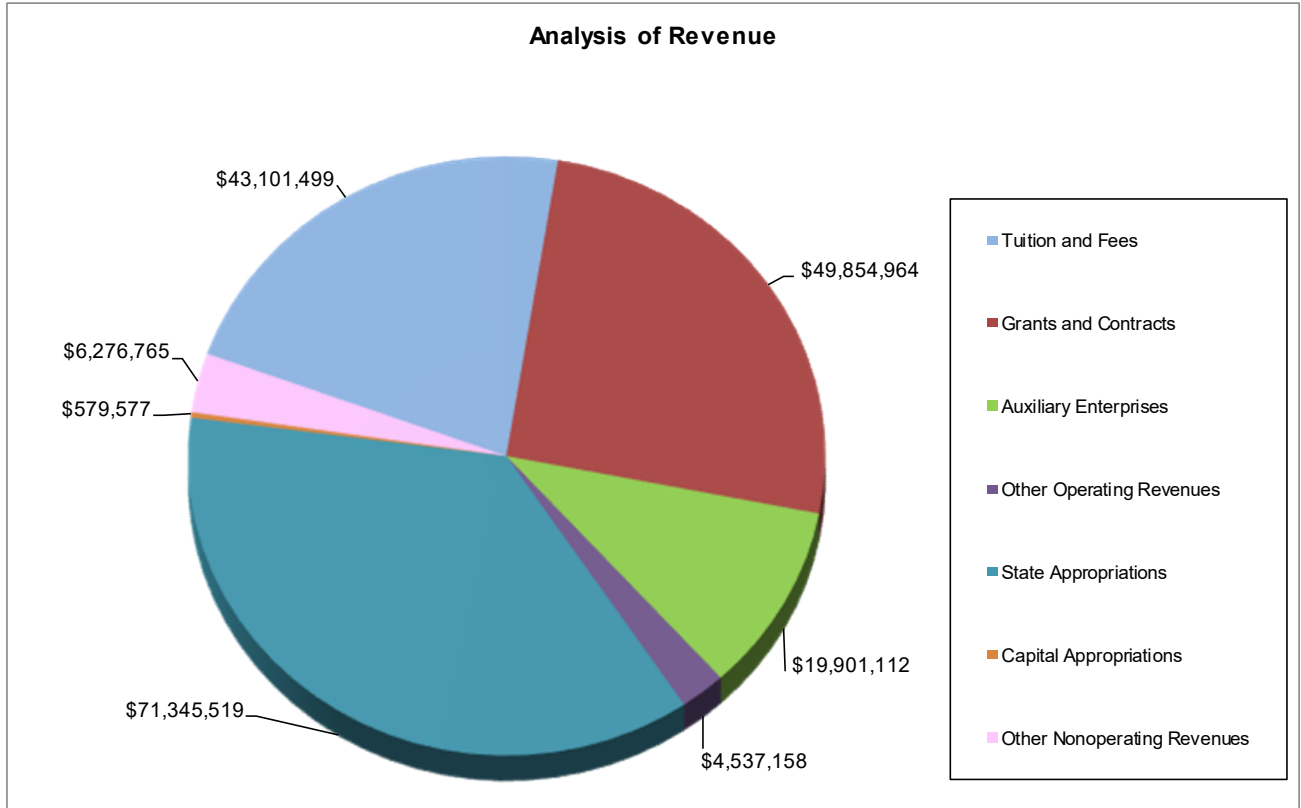
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**Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>(Restated) 2024</u>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Tuition and fees	\$ 43,101,499	\$ 39,180,752
Grants and contracts	49,854,964	51,281,652
Auxiliary enterprises	19,901,112	18,720,229
Other operating revenues	4,537,158	4,409,840
Total operating revenues	<u>117,394,733</u>	<u>113,592,473</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	197,357,858	183,309,292
Operating loss	<u>(79,963,125)</u>	<u>(69,716,819)</u>
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)</b>		
State appropriations	71,345,519	71,819,002
Other nonoperating revenues (expenses), net	2,916,232	5,259,306
Net nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>74,261,751</u>	<u>77,078,308</u>
Gain (loss) before other changes in net position	<u>(5,701,374)</u>	<u>7,361,489</u>
<b>OTHER CHANGES IN NET POSITION</b>		
Capital appropriations	<u>579,577</u>	<u>2,296,557</u>
Change in net position	<u>(5,121,797)</u>	<u>9,658,046</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net position at beginning of year	<u>201,530,309</u>	<u>191,872,263</u>
Net position at end of year	<u><u>\$ 196,408,512</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 201,530,309</u></u>

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**REVENUES**



**Tuition and Fees for Services of Educational Activities**

Tuition and fees assessed for educational purposes totaled \$55.6 million. The tuition discounts and allowances were \$12.5 million, resulting in net tuition and fees of \$43.1 million. This represents a \$3.9 million increase in net tuition and fees between fiscal years 2024 and 2025. This is primarily due to increased enrollment during the year.

**Grants and Contracts**

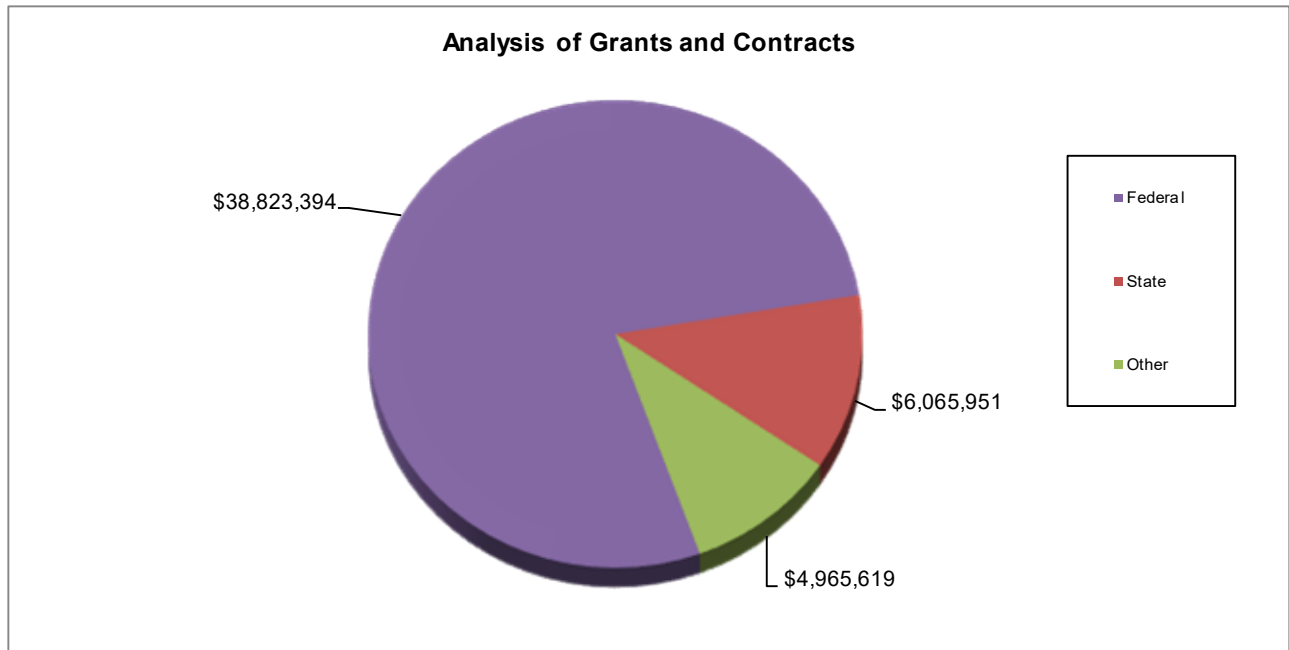
This includes all restricted revenues made available by government agencies as well as private agencies. Grant revenues are recorded only to the extent the funds have been expended for exchange transactions. Deferred or non-reimbursable revenues are recorded when received, or when eligibility criteria have been met. Grants and contracts revenue decreased by \$1.4 million between fiscal years 2024 and 2025. The decrease is primarily due to a decrease in funding received by the federal government.

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The following table details the University's grant and contract awards for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>FEDERAL SOURCES</b>		
Financial aid	\$ 19,128,057	\$ 16,758,806
Department of Education	15,608,741	16,527,431
National Science Foundation	1,243,723	1,426,499
Department of Health and Human Services	613,592	1,060,634
Other federal agencies	2,229,281	4,318,204
Total federal sources	<u>38,823,394</u>	<u>40,091,574</u>
<b>STATE AND OTHER SOURCES</b>		
Grants and contracts	6,065,951	5,727,693
Other sources	4,965,619	5,462,385
Total State and other sources	<u>11,031,570</u>	<u>11,190,078</u>
	<u>\$ 49,854,964</u>	<u>\$ 51,281,652</u>

The following is a graphic illustration of grant awards by source:



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**Auxiliary Enterprises**

Auxiliary enterprises consist of various enterprise entities that exist predominantly to furnish goods or services to students, faculty, staff or the general public and charge a fee directly related to the cost of those goods or services.

These include residence halls, apartments, food services, vending machines, and ticket sales, and are intended to be self-supporting. Auxiliary enterprise revenue increased by \$1.2 million between fiscal years 2024 and 2025 primarily due to board rate increases and additional meal plan options.

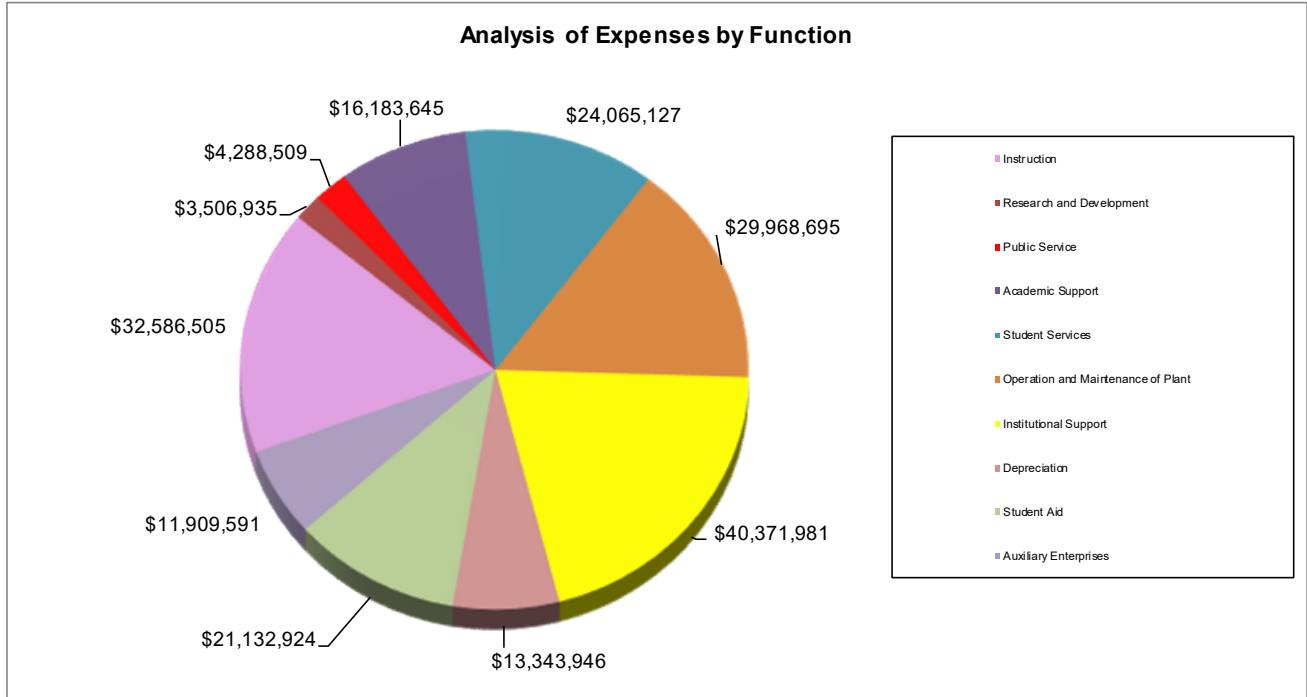
**OPERATING EXPENSES**

Operating expenses totaling \$197.4 million include salaries and benefits of \$85.2 million, materials and services of \$66.9 million, travel and equipment of \$10.9 million, depreciation and amortization of \$13.3 million, and student aid of \$21.1 million. This represents a \$14 million increase between fiscal years 2024 and 2025, due primarily to increases in operation and maintenance of plant and institutional support.

**Expenses by Function**

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Educational and General:</b>		
Instruction	\$ 32,586,505	\$ 34,827,663
Research and development	3,506,935	4,482,604
Public service	4,288,509	6,204,569
Academic support	16,183,645	15,961,359
Student services	24,065,127	21,610,545
Operation and maintenance of plant	29,968,695	26,141,432
Institutional support	40,371,981	31,449,994
Depreciation	13,343,946	13,105,448
Student aid	21,132,924	18,479,648
<b>Auxiliary Enterprises:</b>		
Residential life	11,157,843	9,973,027
Other auxiliary expenses	751,748	1,073,003
Total operating expenses	\$ 197,357,858	\$ 183,309,292

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**NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)**

**State Appropriations**

Annually, the State of Alabama appropriates funding for higher education. The University received \$71.3 million for fiscal year 2025 for operations and maintenance. State appropriations decreased by \$500,000 between fiscal years 2024 and 2025.

**Investment Income (Loss), Net**

Included in investment income are the earnings from endowment funds, pooled cash and plant investments, as well as the realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments. Investment income decreased by \$1.1 million between fiscal years 2024 and 2025.

**Interest on Capital Assets Related Debt**

This includes the interest incurred for fiscal year 2025 on bond debt. Interest expense increased by \$1.2 million between fiscal years 2024 and 2025. This increase was a result of the interest of \$1 million on the new series 2025 bond debt.

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**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

The Statements of Cash Flows present the significant sources and uses of cash.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash and cash equivalents provided by (used in):		
Operating activities	\$ (48,359,315)	\$ (57,504,149)
Noncapital financing activities	71,399,686	71,919,872
Capital and related financing activities	72,719,621	(15,337,847)
Investing activities	<u>3,852,651</u>	<u>2,766,874</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	99,612,643	1,844,750
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>90,241,257</u>	<u>88,396,507</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u>\$ 189,853,900</u>	<u>\$ 90,241,257</u>

Cash and cash equivalents increased by \$99.6 million from fiscal year 2024 to fiscal year 2025. This increase is attributed primarily to a net increase of \$81.3 million in cash equivalents related to the series 2025 bond issuance for construction and debt service.

**ENROLLMENT**

The following table indicates the total historical on-campus enrollment of undergraduate and graduate students for the 2021 through 2025 academic years. Also indicated are the full-time equivalent students and the total number of on-campus credit hours taken by the students attending the University.

**Fall Headcount Enrollment and Full-Time Equivalent**

<u>Academic Year</u>	<u>Undergraduate</u>	<u>Graduate</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Full-Time Equivalent</u>	<u>Total Credit Hours Taken</u>
2025	3,874	691	4,565	4,252	61,066
2024	3,521	560	4,081	3,884	58,378
2023	3,322	548	3,870	3,656	56,743
2022	3,296	532	3,828	3,659	55,056
2021	3,499	465	3,964	3,749	55,379

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**Student Admissions**

The following tables show the total of new freshmen and transfer applications received, the number accepted and the number who enrolled for the fall semesters of 2021 through 2025:

**Fall Semester Freshmen Student Admissions**

<b>Academic Year</b>	<b>Number of Applicants</b>	<b>Number Accepted</b>	<b>Percent Accepted</b>	<b>Number Enrolled</b>	<b>Percent Enrolled</b>
2025	7,097	7,002	98.6%	1,097	16.0%
2024	7,229	7,052	97.5%	1,056	15.0%
2023	5,346	5,113	95.6%	951	18.6%
2022	6,731	6,502	96.5%	945	14.5%
2021	5,974	5,854	98.0%	890	15.2%

**Fall Semester Transfer Student Admissions**

<b>Academic Year</b>	<b>Number of Applicants</b>	<b>Number Accepted</b>	<b>Percent Accepted</b>	<b>Number Enrolled</b>	<b>Percent Enrolled</b>
2025	359	330	91.0%	158	48.0%
2024	292	264	90.4%	192	72.7%
2023	262	231	88.1%	140	60.6%
2022	515	285	90.4%	124	43.5%
2021	349	307	88.0%	133	43.3%

**Student Cost per Credit Hour**

Student tuition is based on a student's classification, full or part time, in-state or out-of-state. Tuition for graduate and part-time students is based on the number of credit hours taken. The tuition rates for an on-campus student, for the academic years indicated, are set forth below:

**Student Cost Per Credit Hour**

<b>Student Classification</b>	<b>2025-2026</b>	<b>2024-2025</b>	<b>2023-2024</b>	<b>2022-2023</b>	<b>2021-2022</b>
Undergraduate, resident	\$ 347	\$ 347	\$ 347	\$ 347	\$ 347
Undergraduate, nonresident	694	694	694	694	694
Graduate, resident	412	412	412	412	412
Graduate, nonresident	824	824	824	824	824

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**Annual Full-Time**

<u>Student Classification</u>	<u>2025-2026</u>	<u>2024-2025</u>	<u>2023-2024</u>	<u>2022-2023</u>	<u>2021-2022</u>
Undergraduate, resident	\$ 8,328	\$ 8,328	\$ 8,328	\$ 8,328	\$ 8,328
Undergraduate, nonresident	16,656	16,656	16,656	16,656	16,656
Graduate, resident	7,416	7,416	7,416	7,416	7,416
Graduate, nonresident	14,832	14,832	14,832	14,832	14,832

**Annual Estimated Total Costs**

The cost of room and board and the estimated costs for two semesters for a resident undergraduate student for five academic years are set forth below:

**Annual Room and Board and Estimated Total Costs**

<u>Academic Year</u>	<u>Room and Board</u>	<u>Estimated Tuition, Fees, Books and Miscellaneous</u>	<u>Estimated Total Costs</u>
2025	\$ 7,382	\$ 12,848	\$ 20,230
2024	7,268	12,848	20,116
2023	7,158	12,848	20,006
2022	7,052	12,848	19,900
2021	6,788	12,848	19,636

The University has enjoyed a very high residence hall occupancy rate for the past several years and the expectation is that in the future the occupancy will continue to increase.

**Residence Hall Occupancy Analysis**

<u>Fall Semester</u>	<u>Number of Occupants</u>	<u>Percent of Occupancy</u>
2025	2,319	99.00%
2024	2,281	99.00%
2023	2,094	93.00%
2022	2,033	97.00%
2021	2,004	95.93%

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**September 30, 2025 and 2024**  
**(Unaudited)**

With the support and oversight of the Board of Trustees, the President remains committed to ensuring Alabama State University's long-term financial stability and institutional sustainability. The Board's governance and strategic guidance continue to strengthen the University's financial foundation and support continued growth and success.

Under the President's leadership, Alabama State University has sustained positive operating results through disciplined financial management, strategic resource allocation, and a focus on institutional stability. Increased state appropriations for deferred maintenance, technology upgrades, and campus security have allowed the University to address aging infrastructure, improve networking capabilities, and enhance campus safety.

The University's financial strength was further recognized in fiscal year 2025 when its bond rating was upgraded by Standard & Poor's, reflecting consistent operating surpluses, growth in financial resources, and stable financial management. In addition, the University received a transformative \$38 million unrestricted donation, which has been strategically invested to support long-term financial sustainability and expand institutional flexibility. The University's investment portfolio, managed by Neuberger Berman, has experienced significant growth since transitioning to this investment manager in 2023, further strengthening its financial position.

Alabama State University continues to expand its academic offerings to meet workforce needs and promote student success. New programs such as Mechanical Engineering, a Master's in Psychology, and a Doctorate of Occupational Therapy have increased academic opportunities and enhanced the University's competitive edge. Memoranda of Understanding with community colleges in Alabama, California, and Florida are creating more transfer pathways and strengthening enrollment pipelines.

Strategic partnerships also continue to enhance campus and community engagement. Partnerships with organizations such as the YMCA support community programming and student engagement opportunities on campus, while the presence of Valiant Cross Academy, a private school located on campus, further strengthens the University's connection to the community. Dual enrollment participation has also increased significantly, allowing high school students to begin their college education earlier while supporting future enrollment growth.

Looking ahead, the University remains committed to improving financial stability and operational efficiency. A comprehensive Campus Master Plan is being developed to guide long-term infrastructure planning and campus growth. In alignment with this vision, the University is currently constructing new student apartments on campus, with completion expected in 2027. This expansion will enhance the residential experience and support enrollment growth. Through responsible financial management, strategic investments, and strong leadership, the President continues to support the University's strategic plan, Focus 2030, positioning Alabama State University for ongoing growth, academic excellence, and long-term sustainability.

Alondrea Pritchett,  
Vice President for Business and Finance  
March 27, 2026

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION  
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
<b>Unrestricted Assets:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 37,276,193	\$ 21,547,903
<b>Endowments:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	414,582	273,322
Short-term investments	22,466,445	20,259,512
Accounts receivable (net of allowance of \$27,331,253 and \$22,200,284, respectively)	25,689,848	27,796,307
Prepaid expenses	985,794	807,443
Inventories	985	1,505
Total unrestricted assets	<u>86,833,847</u>	<u>70,685,992</u>
<b>Restricted Assets:</b>		
<b>Grants and Contracts:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	42,582,151	40,219,295
Grants receivable	6,052,822	12,024,036
Accounts receivable	54,979	39,550
<b>Student Loans:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	656,003	591,530
<b>Endowments:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	30,623	20,189
Short-term investments	1,659,486	1,496,471
<b>Capital Projects and Debt Service:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	108,894,348	27,589,018
<b>Agency Funds:</b>		
Other receivables	47,549	47,549
Total restricted assets	<u>159,977,961</u>	<u>82,027,638</u>
Total current assets	<u>246,811,808</u>	<u>152,713,630</u>
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Prepaid bond insurance	1,981,431	774,074
Capital assets, net	<u>238,484,534</u>	<u>236,894,734</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>240,465,965</u>	<u>237,668,808</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Deferred amount on debt refunding	323,559	345,129
Deferred outflows related to pensions	17,026,030	25,945,596
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	71,686,515	29,510,520
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>89,036,104</u>	<u>55,801,245</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<u>\$ 576,313,877</u>	<u>\$ 446,183,683</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION  
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
<b>Payable from Unrestricted Assets:</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 8,353,944	\$ 7,696,186
Student accounts payable	10,459	8,966
Unearned revenue	18,396,258	16,834,491
Current portion of other long-term liabilities	1,248,122	1,200,226
Total payable from unrestricted assets	<u>28,008,783</u>	<u>25,739,869</u>
<b>Payable from Restricted Assets:</b>		
Grants and contracts accounts payable	6,107,562	3,215,761
Unearned revenue	5,181,040	5,123,455
Current portion of long-term liabilities	3,467,936	2,851,132
Total payable from restricted assets	<u>14,756,538</u>	<u>11,190,348</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>42,765,321</u>	<u>36,930,217</u>
<b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Long-term liabilities	137,009,661	45,142,822
Net pension liability	80,773,420	101,747,533
Postemployment benefits other than pensions	70,075,285	13,798,824
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>287,858,366</u>	<u>160,689,179</u>
Total liabilities	<u>330,623,687</u>	<u>197,619,396</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Deferred inflows related to pensions	15,818,000	1,871,000
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	33,463,678	45,162,978
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>49,281,678</u>	<u>47,033,978</u>
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u>379,905,365</u>	<u>244,653,374</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net investment in capital assets	<u>203,410,964</u>	<u>216,170,249</u>
<b>Restricted:</b>		
<b>Nonexpendable:</b>		
Scholarships	<u>250,000</u>	<u>250,000</u>
<b>Expendable:</b>		
Scholarships	1,440,109	1,266,660
Other	35,485,951	32,872,498
Total restricted expendable	<u>36,926,060</u>	<u>34,139,158</u>
Total restricted	<u>37,176,060</u>	<u>34,389,158</u>
<b>Unrestricted</b>	<u>(44,178,512)</u>	<u>(49,029,098)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 196,408,512</u>	<u>\$ 201,530,309</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Student tuition and fees (net of scholarships of \$12,528,954 and \$14,581,997, respectively)	\$ 43,101,499	\$ 39,180,752
Federal grants and contracts	38,823,394	40,091,574
State grants and contracts	6,065,951	5,727,693
Nongovernmental grants and contracts	4,965,619	5,462,385
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	17,984,446	16,617,100
Intercollegiate athletics	1,916,666	2,103,129
Other operating revenue	4,537,158	4,409,840
Total operating revenues	<u>117,394,733</u>	<u>113,592,473</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>		
<b>Educational and General:</b>		
Instruction	32,586,505	34,827,663
Research and development	3,506,935	4,482,604
Public service	4,288,509	6,204,569
Academic support	16,183,645	15,961,359
Student services	24,065,127	21,610,545
Operation and maintenance of plant	29,968,695	26,141,432
Institutional support	40,371,981	31,449,994
Depreciation and amortization	13,343,946	13,105,448
Student aid	21,132,924	18,479,648
<b>Auxiliary Enterprises:</b>		
Residential life	11,157,843	9,973,027
Other auxiliary expenses	751,748	1,073,003
Total operating expenses	<u>197,357,858</u>	<u>183,309,292</u>
Operating loss	<u>(79,963,125)</u>	<u>(69,716,819)</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)</b>		
State appropriations	\$ 71,345,519	\$ 71,819,002
Investment income, net	6,222,598	7,297,932
Interest expense	(3,277,899)	(2,069,546)
Amortization expense	(82,634)	(69,950)
Gifts and donations	54,167	100,870
Net nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>74,261,751</u>	<u>77,078,308</u>
Gain (loss) before other changes in net position	<u>(5,701,374)</u>	<u>7,361,489</u>
<b>OTHER CHANGES IN NET POSITION</b>		
Capital appropriations	<u>579,577</u>	<u>2,296,557</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>		
Change in net position	<u>(5,121,797)</u>	<u>9,658,046</u>
Net position at beginning of year (restated)	<u>201,530,309</u>	<u>191,872,263</u>
Net position at end of year	<u>\$ 196,408,512</u>	<u>\$ 201,530,309</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Cash received from tuition and fees	\$ 46,822,897	\$ 33,181,867
Cash received from grants and contracts	56,006,064	48,362,293
Cash received from auxiliary enterprises	19,901,112	18,720,229
Cash received from other sources	4,346,254	6,686,614
Cash paid to suppliers for goods and services	(93,952,557)	(87,398,384)
Cash paid to employees for services	(60,350,161)	(58,577,120)
Cash paid for scholarships	(21,132,924)	(18,479,648)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(48,359,315)</u>	<u>(57,504,149)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
State appropriations	71,345,519	71,819,002
Gifts and donations	54,167	100,870
Gifts and grants for other than capital purposes:		
FFEL lending receipts	36,381,070	31,066,521
FFEL lending disbursements	(36,381,070)	(31,066,521)
SEOG lending receipts	497,354	513,695
SEOG lending disbursements	(497,354)	(513,695)
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>71,399,686</u>	<u>71,919,872</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Capital appropriations received	579,577	2,296,557
Purchase of capital assets	(13,112,015)	(10,538,525)
Proceeds from issuance of capital debt	92,838,455	-
Principal paid on capital debt	(1,840,000)	(3,725,000)
Interest paid on capital debt	(2,863,870)	(1,973,151)
Other bond payments	(1,268,420)	(21,571)
Principal and interest paid on lease obligations	(1,614,106)	(1,376,157)
Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities	<u>72,719,621</u>	<u>(15,337,847)</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Interest and dividends on investments	\$ 4,268,034	\$ 3,714,171
Proceeds from sale of investments	8,279,267	40,631,215
Purchase of investments	(8,694,650)	(41,578,512)
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>3,852,651</u>	<u>2,766,874</u>
<b>NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	99,612,643	1,844,750
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>90,241,257</u>	<u>88,396,507</u>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 189,853,900</u>	<u>\$ 90,241,257</u>
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL NONCASH ACTIVITIES INFORMATION</b>		
Capital assets acquired with lease and SBITA obligations	\$ 2,727,172	\$ 1,858,964
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Operating loss	\$ (79,963,125)	\$ (69,716,819)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	13,343,946	13,105,448
Loss on disposal of capital assets	905,441	25,761
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net	2,091,030	(4,185,095)
Other receivables	-	1,000,000
Grants receivable	5,971,214	(4,874,468)
Prepaid expenses	(178,352)	(542,237)
Inventories	520	578
Other long-term liabilities	392,621	1,328,455
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	3,164,419	1,989,414
Net pension liability	1,892,453	8,408,320
Postemployment benefits other than pensions	2,401,166	(5,461,598)
Unearned revenue	1,619,352	1,418,092
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>\$ (48,359,315)</u>	<u>\$ (57,504,149)</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNITS  
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION  
2025 AND 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
<b>Unrestricted Assets:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,827,902	\$ 1,772,388
Contributions receivable	473,403	92,344
Other receivables	-	31,510
Total unrestricted assets	<u>2,301,305</u>	<u>1,896,242</u>
<b>Restricted Assets:</b>		
Due from Alabama State University	194,281	227,550
<b>Grants and Contracts:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	7,121,643	5,916,438
Short-term investments	3,471,190	473,193
<b>Endowments:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	3,040,345	1,866,650
Short-term investments	114,335,566	110,848,163
Accrued interest and dividends	175,717	207,005
Total restricted assets	<u>128,338,742</u>	<u>119,538,999</u>
Total current assets	<u>130,640,047</u>	<u>121,435,241</u>
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS</b>		
<b>Restricted Assets:</b>		
Long-term investments	-	2,909,803
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>\$ 130,640,047</u>	<u>\$ 124,345,044</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 9,457	\$ 90,274
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u>9,457</u>	<u>90,274</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		
Without restrictions	2,291,848	1,805,968
With restrictions	128,338,742	122,448,802
<b>TOTAL NET ASSETS</b>	<u>130,630,590</u>	<u>124,254,770</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>	<u>\$ 130,640,047</u>	<u>\$ 124,345,044</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNITS  
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED 2025 AND 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Contributions	\$ 8,269,924	\$ 5,778,529
Contributions of non-financial assets	-	24,720
Total operating revenues	<u>8,269,924</u>	<u>5,803,249</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>		
<b>Educational and General:</b>		
Program services	12,828,080	9,547,272
Supporting services	463,533	459,396
Total operating expenses	<u>13,291,613</u>	<u>10,006,668</u>
Operating loss	<u>(5,021,689)</u>	<u>(4,203,419)</u>
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Investment income, net	3,008,614	3,060,328
Other income	-	2,141,998
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	8,388,895	9,600,687
Net nonoperating revenues	<u>11,397,509</u>	<u>14,803,013</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>	6,375,820	10,599,594
<b>NET ASSETS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>124,254,770</u>	<u>113,655,176</u>
<b>NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 130,630,590</u>	<u>\$ 124,254,770</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

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**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The significant accounting policies followed by Alabama State University (the University) are described below to enhance the usefulness of the financial statements to the reader.

**Reporting Entity**

The accompanying basic financial statements present the financial position and activities of the University, which is a component unit of the State of Alabama. The financial statements of the University are intended to present the financial position, changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows of only that portion of the basic financial statements and the aggregate discretely presented component units of the State of Alabama that are attributable to the transactions of the University.

The financial reporting entity, as defined by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, and amended by GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units* and GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus*, consists of the primary government and all of its component units. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable. In addition, the primary government may determine, through exercise of management's professional judgment, that the inclusion of an organization that does not meet the financial accountability criteria is necessary in order to prevent the reporting entity's financial statements from being misleading. In such instances, that organization is included as a component unit. Accordingly, the basic financial statements include the accounts of the University, as the primary government, and the accounts of the entities discussed below as component units.

The University has adopted GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus*, which amends GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 39, and provides criteria for determining whether certain organizations should be reported as component units based on the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government. Such criteria include the appointment of a voting majority of the board of the organization, the ability to impose the will of the primary government on the organization and the financial benefits/burden between the primary government and the potential component unit. Based on the criteria as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the University reports the Alabama State University Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) and the Trust for Educational Excellence at Alabama State University (the Trust) as discretely presented component units. These component units are described in greater detail in Note 11.

The fiscal years of the Trust and the Foundation are different from that of the University. The fiscal years of the Trust are July 31, 2025 and 2024 and the fiscal years of the Foundation are December 31, 2024 and 2023. These component units are presented in the report on their respective fiscal years. Complete financial statements of the individual component units can be obtained directly from the University's administrative office.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

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**Reporting Entity – Continued**

The Trust and the Foundation financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis, reporting under the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB). Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Net assets of the component units and changes therein are classified as follows in their separately issued financial statements:

- Net assets without donor restrictions are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and are available for use in general operations. Items in this net asset category include unrestricted gifts and earnings on idle funds and on unrestricted endowments.
- Net assets with donor restrictions may be temporary in nature or may be perpetual in nature, as specified by the donor. Those net assets whose restrictions are temporary in nature are subject to donor-imposed restrictions that may or will be met either by actions of the Trust, Foundation or the passage of time. Items in this net asset category include pledges to unrestricted and temporarily restricted accounts, temporarily restricted gifts and earnings on endowment funds expendable for the purpose stipulated by the donor. These amounts are reclassified to unrestricted net assets when such restrictions, primarily purpose restrictions, are met or have expired.

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the University have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred.

It is the University's policy to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred and then apply unrestricted resources when both restricted and unrestricted resources are available.

**Revenue and Expense Recognition**

The University classifies its revenues and expenses as operating or nonoperating in the accompanying statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the University's principal ongoing operations.

Operating revenues include activities that have characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, (2) sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, (3) certain federal, state, and local grants and contracts that are essentially contracts for services and (4) interest earned on loans.

The University recognizes grant and contract revenue in accordance with GASB Statement No. 33, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions*, based on the terms of the individual grant or contract.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

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**Revenue and Expense Recognition – Continued**

Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions, such as gifts and contributions, and other revenue sources such as state appropriations and investment income.

**Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through March 27, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were issued.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the University considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and demand deposits.

**Investments**

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*, investments are reported at fair value in the statements of net position, and investment income, including realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, is presented in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

**Receivables**

Receivables are reported at their gross value when earned and are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible. The allowance for uncollectible amounts is based on collection history. When continued collection activity results in receipt of amounts previously written off, revenue is recognized for the amount collected.

**Inventories**

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or market and are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

**Restricted Assets**

Restricted assets consist of monies and other resources which are restricted legally as described below:

**Grants and Contracts** – These assets represent federal, state, and local government grants and contract revenues restricted for student aid, research and development and other educational programs.

**Capital Projects and Debt Service** – These assets represent capital debt proceeds that are restricted for designated capital projects and portions of bond proceeds deposited in the Debt Service Reserve Account or Capital Projects Account, pursuant to the terms of the trust indenture.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

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**Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, software and library holdings, are reported in the statements of net position at historical cost or at fair value at date of donation, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation has been provided over the estimated useful lives using the straight-line method.

Estimated useful lives by asset category are as follows:

Buildings	10–35 years
Infrastructure improvements	5–30 years
Machinery and equipment	5–15 years
Furniture and fixtures	5–15 years
Library holdings	15 years

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*, interest costs incurred before the end of a construction period are expensed. No depreciation is provided on construction in progress until construction is substantially complete and the asset is placed in service.

For equipment, the University’s capitalization policy includes all items with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life of greater than one year.

The University charges a full year of depreciation in the year of acquisition for all items except equipment. For equipment, the University begins depreciation on the date of acquisition.

When property and equipment are disposed, the related cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts with gains or losses on disposition being reflected in current operations. Maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred.

The University evaluates impairment in accordance with GASB Statement No. 42, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Impairment of Capital Assets and for Insurance Recoveries*. For the year ended September 30, 2025, no impairments were recorded.

**Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue represents payments received for services, goods, tuition and fees, room and board or property damage liability charges relating to a future period. Unearned revenue also includes amounts received in advance from grant and contract sponsors that have not yet been earned under the terms of the agreement. The amounts are recognized as revenue in the following fiscal year.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

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**Bond Issuance Costs and Loss on Bond Refunding**

Bond premiums and discounts, and loss on refunding on long-term indebtedness are deferred and amortized over the term of the related debt.

Bond issuance costs are expensed during the current period.

**Compensated Absences**

The University's employees earn vacation leave at graduated rates based on their length of service (one day per month of service initially) and up to 36 days of unused leave may be carried over to the following year. Sick leave is earned at the rate of eight hours for each month of service. The University funds sick leave as taken.

The University recognizes a liability for compensated absences for leave time that (1) has been earned for services previously rendered by employees, (2) accumulates and is allowed to be carried over to subsequent years, and (3) is more likely than not to be used as time off or settled (for example paid in cash to the employee or payment to an employee flex spending account) during or upon separation from employment. As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, accrued leave totaled \$4,682,031 and \$4,289,410, respectively.

**Pensions**

Employees of the University are covered by a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama (TRS or the Plan). The TRS financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Contributions are recognized as revenues when earned, pursuant to the Plan requirements. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the Plan. Expenses are recognized when the corresponding liability is incurred, regardless of when the payment is made. Investments are reported at fair value. Financial statements are prepared in accordance with the requirements of the GASB. Under these requirements, the Plan is considered a component unit of the State of Alabama and is included in the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

**Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

Employees of the University are covered by a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan administered by the Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust (Health Care Trust). The Health Care Trust's financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Health Care Trust and additions to/deductions from the Health Care Trust's fiduciary net position. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. Employer contributions are recognized when due pursuant to plan requirements. Benefits are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Additionally, the University offers health care benefits through the University's self-insured Retiree Medical Plan. See Note 9 for additional details.

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**Deferred Outflows of Resources**

Deferred outflows of resources consist of bond deferred refunding amounts, pension obligations and OPEB obligations. Pension obligations include employer contributions to the TRS subsequent to the Plan's measurement date, changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions, net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments and changes in actuarial and other assumptions. OPEB obligations include employer contributions to the Health Care Trust subsequent to the Health Care Trust's measurement date, changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions, net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments and changes in actuarial and other assumptions.

**Deferred Inflows of Resources**

Deferred inflows of resources are composed of both pension and OPEB obligations. Pension obligations include differences between expected and actual experience, changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions and net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments. OPEB obligations include changes in actuarial and other assumptions and net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments.

**Net Position**

Net position is classified into the following four categories according to external donor restrictions or availability of assets for satisfaction of University obligations:

- Net investment in capital assets – this component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at year-end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds is not included in the calculation of net investment in capital assets. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net position component as the unspent proceeds.
- Restricted-nonexpendable – this component of net position consists of endowments and similar type assets whose use is limited by donors or other outside sources and, as a condition of the gift, the principal is to be maintained in perpetuity.
- Restricted-expendable – this component of net position consists of resources for which the University is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external parties.

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**Net Position – Continued**

- Unrestricted – this component of net position consists of net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.” Unrestricted net position includes resources derived from student tuition and fees, sales and services, unrestricted gifts and interest income. While unrestricted net position may be designated for specific purposes by action of management or the Board of Trustees, it is available for use at the discretion of the governing board to meet current expenses for any purpose.

**Scholarship Allowances and Student Aid**

Financial aid to students is reported under the alternative method as prescribed by the National Association of College and University Business Officers (NACUBO). Certain aid, such as loans, funds provided to students as awarded by third parties and Federal Direct Lending is accounted for as a third party payment (credited to the student’s account as if the student made the payment). All other aid is reflected as operating expenses or scholarship allowances, which reduce revenues. The amount reported as operating expense represents that portion of aid that was provided to the student in the form of cash. Scholarship allowances represent the portion of aid provided to the student in the form of reduced tuition. Under the alternative method followed by the University, scholarship allowances are computed by allocating the cash payments to students, excluding payments for services, on the ratio of using aid not considered to be third party aid to total aid.

**Student Financial Assistance from Federal Agencies**

On May 30, 2023, the University was notified by the U.S. Department of Education that they had been placed on Heightened Cash Monitoring 1 (HCM1). As a result, once disbursements are made to eligible students, the University must submit disbursement records to the Common Origination and Disbursement (COD) System prior to drawing down funds to cover those disbursements.

**Management Estimates and Assumptions**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

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**Income Tax Status**

The University is exempt from federal income taxes under the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying financial statements.

The University's discretely presented component units follow the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) guidance relating to uncertainty in income taxes. This guidance requires entities to assess their uncertain tax positions for the likelihood that they would be overturned upon Internal Revenue Service (IRS) examination or upon examination by state taxing authorities. In accordance with this guidance, the component units have determined that there are no positions at their respective year-ends, which they would be unable to substantiate. The Trust has filed its tax returns through 2024. The tax returns for years ended 2023, and thereafter are subject to audit by the taxing authorities. The Foundation has filed its tax returns through 2024. The tax returns for the years ended 2023, and thereafter, are subject to audit by the taxing authorities.

**2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

The University's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

GASB Statement No. 3, *Deposits with Financial Institutions, Investments (Including Repurchase Agreements), and Reverse Repurchase Agreements*, as amended by GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures*, requires certain disclosures related to interest rate and credit risk. Interest rate risk exists when there is a possibility that changes in interest rates could adversely affect an investment's fair value. Credit risk exists when there is a possibility that the issuer or other counterparty to an investment may be unable to fulfill its obligations.

**Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits**

At year-end, the bank balance of the University's funds was either covered by federal depository insurance or secured by collateral through the Alabama State Treasury's Security for Alabama Funds Enhancement (SAFE) Program. Under the SAFE program, the University's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the Alabama State Treasury.

As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the University had \$113,737,384 and \$22,857,191 of deposits in money market funds, respectively, that are exposed to custodial risk because they are uninsured and collateralized with investment securities held by a financial institution's trust department, but not in the University's name. The underlying securities of the money market funds are direct obligations of, or fully guaranteed by, the United States of America.

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**3. INVESTMENTS**

In accordance with the policies of the Board of Trustees of the University, the types of investments which may be purchased include United States government securities, federal agency securities, obligations of commercial banks, including certificates of deposit, money markets, repurchase agreements, banker's acceptances, treasury bills, commercial paper, obligations of corporations, municipal notes and bonds, and investment programs offered through the Pooled Endowment Fund (the Fund). The Fund, which includes the Trust, as well as other endowment holdings of the University, is subject to review by the Board of Trustees.

The University's investments consisted of the following as of September 30:

<u>Type of Investment</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Fixed Income Securities:		
U.S. Agency Securities	\$ 734,264	\$ 565,817
Mortgage Backed Securities	807,419	935,596
Corporate Bonds	1,533,736	1,194,591
Municipal Bonds	154,321	258,089
Exchange Traded Funds – Bonds Only	825,584	-
Mutual Funds – Bonds Only	2,369,362	2,581,482
Total Fixed Income Securities	<u>6,424,686</u>	<u>5,535,575</u>
Equities:		
Common Stock – Domestic	9,210,978	10,279,134
Common Stock – International	780,585	823,896
Mutual Funds – Equities	900,955	822,784
Exchange Traded Funds	3,545,732	2,535,690
Private Equity	3,262,995	1,758,904
Total Equities	<u>17,701,245</u>	<u>16,220,408</u>
Total	<u>\$ 24,125,931</u>	<u>\$ 21,755,983</u>

**Investment Risk Factors**

Many factors can affect the value of investments. Some, such as custodial credit risk, concentration of credit risk and foreign currency risk, may affect both equity and fixed income securities. Equity securities respond to such factors as economic conditions, individual company earnings performance and market liquidity, while fixed income securities are particularly sensitive to credit risks and changes in interest rates.

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**Credit Risk**

The University's Investment Policies limit investment in U.S. Government agency or corporate bonds to securities with a minimum "BBB" rating, at the time of purchase, by Moody's or Standard & Poor's. Additionally, the University's Investment Policies require that not more than 8% of the fixed income may be invested in high yield bonds or global bonds.

The University's exposure to credit risk and concentration of credit risk at September 30, 2025 is as follows:

<u>Credit Rating</u>	<u>Carrying and Fair Value</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Fixed Income Securities:		
U.S. Agency Securities	\$ 734,264	11%
Other U.S. Denominated:		
AAA	41,620	1%
AA	186,640	3%
A	717,754	11%
BAA	687,722	11%
Unrated	4,056,686	63%
	<u>\$ 6,424,686</u>	<u>100%</u>

The University's exposure to credit risk and concentration of credit risk at September 30, 2024 is as follows:

<u>Credit Rating</u>	<u>Carrying and Fair Value</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Fixed Income Securities:		
U.S. Agency Securities	\$ 565,817	10%
Other U.S. Denominated:		
AAA	171,335	3%
AA	147,528	3%
A	603,549	11%
BAA	461,736	8%
Unrated	3,585,610	65%
	<u>\$ 5,535,575</u>	<u>100%</u>

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**Interest Rate Risk**

At September 30, 2025, the maturity dates of the University's debt instruments were as follows:

<b>Type of Investment</b>	<b>Investment Maturities at Fair Value (in Years)</b>				<b>Totals</b>
	<b>Less Than 1</b>	<b>1 – 5</b>	<b>6 – 10</b>	<b>More Than 10</b>	
U.S. Agency Securities	\$ 78,419	\$ 195,623	\$ 300,512	\$ 159,710	\$ 734,264
Mortgage Backed Securities	-	-	-	807,419	807,419
Corporate Bonds	24,845	1,118,546	190,240	200,105	1,533,736
Municipal Bonds	24,573	29,748	-	100,000	154,321
Exchange Traded Funds – Bonds Only	-	825,584	-	-	825,584
Mutual Funds – Bonds Only	-	2,369,362	-	-	2,369,362
<b>Total Debt Securities</b>	<b>\$ 127,837</b>	<b>\$ 4,538,863</b>	<b>\$ 490,752</b>	<b>\$ 1,267,234</b>	<b>\$ 6,424,686</b>

**4. CHANGE IN CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, was as follows:

	<b>Balance 10/1/24</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Reductions/ Transfers</b>	<b>Balance 9/30/25</b>
Land	\$ 22,209,977	\$ 543,726	\$ -	\$ 22,753,703
Construction in progress	2,156,153	11,896,331	(4,163,918)	9,888,566
Buildings	293,251,346	-	(2,275,057)	290,976,289
Equipment	15,971,921	603,458	(158,470)	16,416,909
Library holdings	10,382,190	68,500	-	10,450,690
Intangible software	11,744,019	-	-	11,744,019
Infrastructure	93,501,513	-	209,771	93,711,284
Leased right-to-use assets	5,805,867	-	-	5,805,867
Subscription-based IT arrangements	526,759	2,727,172	(373,435)	2,880,496
<b>Total capital assets</b>	<b>455,549,745</b>	<b>15,839,187</b>	<b>(6,761,109)</b>	<b>464,627,823</b>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	141,658,992	6,771,080	(5,363,316)	143,066,756
Equipment	12,690,450	856,110	(118,917)	13,427,643
Library holdings	10,172,943	31,338	-	10,204,281
Intangible software	7,633,613	587,201	-	8,220,814
Infrastructure	43,373,540	3,517,941	-	46,891,481
Leased right-to-use assets	2,627,440	1,187,927	-	3,815,367
Subscription-based IT arrangements	498,033	392,349	(373,435)	516,947
<b>Total accumulated depreciation</b>	<b>218,655,011</b>	<b>13,343,946</b>	<b>(5,855,668)</b>	<b>226,143,289</b>
<b>Capital assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 236,894,734</b>	<b>\$ 2,495,241</b>	<b>\$ (905,441)</b>	<b>\$ 238,484,534</b>

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	<b>Balance 10/1/2023</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Reductions/ Transfers</b>	<b>Balance 9/30/2024</b>
Land	\$ 21,493,898	\$ 716,079	\$ -	\$ 22,209,977
Construction in progress	884,725	9,139,356	(7,867,928)	2,156,153
Buildings	285,786,861	-	7,464,485	293,251,346
Equipment	18,026,110	612,397	(2,666,586)	15,971,921
Library holdings	10,311,497	70,693	-	10,382,190
Intangible software	11,744,019	-	-	11,744,019
Infrastructure	93,098,070	-	403,443	93,501,513
Leased right-to-use assets	4,622,000	1,858,964	(675,097)	5,805,867
Subscription-based IT arrangements	526,759	-	-	526,759
Total capital assets	<u>446,493,939</u>	<u>12,397,489</u>	<u>(3,341,683)</u>	<u>455,549,745</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	134,998,171	6,660,821	-	141,658,992
Equipment	14,379,533	951,742	(2,640,825)	12,690,450
Library holdings	10,138,962	33,981	-	10,172,943
Intangible software	7,046,412	587,201	-	7,633,613
Infrastructure	39,866,088	3,507,452	-	43,373,540
Leased right-to-use assets	2,110,641	1,191,896	(675,097)	2,627,440
Subscription-based IT arrangements	325,678	172,355	-	498,033
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>208,865,485</u>	<u>13,105,448</u>	<u>(3,315,922)</u>	<u>218,655,011</u>
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 237,628,454</u>	<u>\$ (707,959)</u>	<u>\$ (25,761)</u>	<u>\$ 236,894,734</u>

Depreciation expense for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, totaled \$11,763,670 and \$11,741,197, respectively.

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**5. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable at September 30 include State appropriations, federal grants and contracts, local grants and contracts, uncollected student tuition, fees, and room and board charges.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Tuition, fees, room and board	\$ 49,304,375	\$ 43,688,773
State grants and contracts	277,007	399,307
Federal Student Loans	1,412,658	4,433,130
Other	2,027,061	1,475,381
	<u>53,021,101</u>	<u>49,996,591</u>
Allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>(27,331,253)</u>	<u>(22,200,284)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 25,689,848</u>	<u>\$ 27,796,307</u>

**6. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

Long-term liabilities activity for the year ended September 30, 2025, was as follows:

	<u>Balance 10/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance 9/30/2025</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
General tuition, fee and revenue bonds					
Series 2022 General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds, 5.00% interest, due semi-annually through 2040 on March 1 and September 1	\$ 37,455,000	\$ -	\$ 1,605,000	\$ 35,850,000	\$ 1,680,000
Series 2025 General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds, 5.00% – 5.75% interest, due semi-annually through 2050 on March 1 and September 1	-	88,725,000	-	88,725,000	-
Total general tuition, fee and revenue bonds	37,455,000	88,725,000	1,605,000	124,575,000	1,680,000
Unamortized bond premium	3,466,343	4,113,455	257,780	7,322,018	-
Total general tuition, fee and revenue bonds, net	40,921,343	92,838,455	1,862,780	131,897,018	1,680,000
Direct borrowing and direct placements					
Notes payable	480,000	-	235,000	245,000	245,000
Other liabilities					
Lease liability	3,472,546	-	980,252	2,492,294	1,041,571
Subscriptions payable	30,881	2,727,172	348,677	2,409,376	501,365
Compensated absences	4,289,410	392,621	-	4,682,031	1,248,122
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 49,194,180</u>	<u>\$ 95,958,248</u>	<u>\$ 3,426,709</u>	<u>\$ 141,725,719</u>	<u>\$ 4,716,058</u>

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Long-term liabilities activity for the year ended September 30, 2024, was as follows:

	<b>Balance 10/1/2023</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Reductions</b>	<b>Balance 9/30/2024</b>	<b>Current Portion</b>
General tuition, fee and revenue bonds					
Series 2012-A General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds, 2.00% – 5.00% interest, due semi-annually through 2042 on March 1 and September 1	\$ 1,980,000	\$ -	\$ 1,980,000	\$ -	\$ -
Series 2022 General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds, 5.00% interest, due semi-annually through 2040 on March 1 and September 1	38,980,000	-	1,525,000	37,455,000	1,605,000
Total general tuition, fee and revenue bonds	40,960,000	-	3,505,000	37,455,000	1,605,000
Unamortized bond discount	(68,463)	-	(68,463)	-	-
Unamortized bond premium	3,682,989	-	216,646	3,466,343	-
Total general tuition, fee and revenue bonds, net	44,574,526	-	3,653,183	40,921,343	1,605,000
Direct borrowing and direct placements					
Notes payable	700,000	-	220,000	480,000	235,000
Other liabilities					
Lease liability	2,570,240	1,858,964	956,658	3,472,546	980,251
Subscriptions payable	208,439	-	177,558	30,881	30,881
Compensated absences	2,960,954	1,328,456	-	4,289,410	1,200,226
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 51,014,159</u>	<u>\$ 3,187,420</u>	<u>\$ 5,007,399</u>	<u>\$ 49,194,180</u>	<u>\$ 4,051,358</u>

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**Bonds Payable**

***Series 2025 General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds***

On June 18, 2025, the University issued the General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds, Series 2025 Bonds (Series 2025 Bonds), in the amount of \$88,725,000. Proceeds from the Series 2025 Bonds will be used for the purpose of providing funds (1) for the acquisition, construction and equipping of a two part 496 bed student housing facility and a multipurpose building on the campus of the University, (2) for capital improvements projects related to academic, administrative and other buildings and roadway improvements and upgrades all on the campus of the University, and (3) to pay the costs incurred in connection with the issuance of the Series 2025 Bonds.

The Series 2025 Bonds will fully mature by September 1, 2050. Interest payments are due semi-annually on March 1 and September 1, of each year, beginning September 1, 2025, at a rate of 5.00% to 5.75%.

***Series 2022 General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds***

On March 1, 2022, the University issued the General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds, Series 2022 Bonds (Series 2022 Bonds), in the amount of \$41,140,000. Proceeds from the Series 2022 Bonds were used for the purpose of providing funds (1) to refund the Series 2010 Bonds, (2) to pay the costs of capital improvements on the campus of the University, as more fully described herein, and (3) to pay the costs incurred in connection with the issuance of the Series 2022 Bonds.

The Series 2022 Bonds will fully mature by September 1, 2040. Interest payments are due semi-annually on March 1 and September 1, of each year, beginning September 1, 2022, at a rate of 5.00%.

The reacquisition price of the Series 2022 Bonds exceeded the net carrying amount of the Series 2010 Bonds by \$397,258. This amount is being netted against the Series 2022 Bonds and amortized over the remaining life of the Series 2010 Bonds. Over the life of the bonds, the University decreased its total debt service requirements by \$12,957,856. The result of this refunding was an economic gain of \$9,285,731.

***Series 2012-A General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds***

On March 1, 2012, the University issued the General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds, Series 2012-A (Series 2012 Bonds), in the amount of \$31,475,000. The Series 2012 Bonds were for the purposes of (1) refunding certain indebtedness of the University, (2) paying amounts due under an option agreement and a debt service deposit agreement relating to the refunded indebtedness and (3) providing funds to complete the acquisition, construction and equipping of a football stadium on the campus of the University and related improvements.

On November 1, 2023, the Series 2012-A Bonds were paid in full.

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**Notes Payable**

On November 23, 2015, the University entered into a note payable with the Montgomery Public Educational Building Authority in the amount of \$825,000. The note was for the purpose of providing funds to install lighting infrastructure. The note will mature on October 1, 2025. Interest payments are due semi-annually on April 1 and October 1, of each year, beginning April 1, 2016, at a rate of 5.25%.

Principal and interest maturity requirements on bond and direct placement debt are as follows:

	<u>General Tuition and Fee Revenue Bonds</u>			<u>Direct Borrowing and Direct Placements</u>		
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Net Cash Flows</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Net Cash Flows</u>
2026	\$ 1,680,000	\$ 6,586,363	\$ 8,266,363	\$ 245,000	\$ 6,431	\$ 251,431
2027	1,765,000	6,502,363	8,267,363	-	-	-
2028	3,945,000	6,414,113	10,359,113	-	-	-
2029	4,145,000	6,216,863	10,361,863	-	-	-
2030	4,345,000	6,009,613	10,354,613	-	-	-
2031-2035	25,160,000	26,567,313	51,727,313	-	-	-
2036-2040	32,035,000	19,598,213	51,633,213	-	-	-
2041-2045	22,265,000	12,209,413	34,474,413	-	-	-
2046-2050	29,235,000	5,231,350	34,466,350	-	-	-
	<u>\$ 124,575,000</u>	<u>\$ 95,335,604</u>	<u>\$ 219,910,604</u>	<u>\$ 245,000</u>	<u>\$ 6,431</u>	<u>\$ 251,431</u>

Interest expense for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, totaled \$3,277,899 and \$2,069,546, respectively.

**Line of Credit**

The University has a line of credit with ServisFirst Bank for \$10,000,000. The line of credit matures on May 1, 2027 and has an interest rate of 2.00% plus the Secured Overnight Financing Rate, with a floor of 3%. The line of credit is secured by a pledge of student revenues. The amount of the unused line of credit totaled \$10,000,000 at September 30, 2025 and 2024.

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**Lease Liability**

The University leases equipment from external parties for various terms under long-term non-cancelable lease agreements. The leases expire at various dates through 2029. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 87, the University records right-of-use assets and lease liabilities based on the present value of expected payments over the lease term of the respective leases. The expected payments are discounted using the interest rate charged on the lease, if available, or are otherwise discounted using the University's incremental borrowing rate. The interest rates range from 2.84% to 7.36%.

Future minimum payments under the lease agreements and the present value of the minimum payments as of September 30, 2025, are as follows:

	<b>Lease Liability</b>		
	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	<b>Total</b>
2026	\$ 1,041,571	\$ 118,970	\$ 1,160,541
2027	909,727	58,519	968,246
2028	511,316	12,880	524,196
2029	29,680	327	30,007
Total	<u>\$ 2,492,294</u>	<u>\$ 190,696</u>	<u>\$ 2,682,990</u>

**Subscriptions Payable**

The University has subscription-based technology arrangements which expire in 2030. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 96, the University records a right-of-use asset and subscriptions payable based on the present value of expected payments over the subscription. The expected payments are discounted using the interest rate charged on the subscription which is 6.06%.

Future minimum payments under the subscription agreements and the present value of the minimum payments as of September 30, 2025, are as follows:

	<b>Subscriptions Payable</b>		
	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	<b>Total</b>
2026	\$ 501,365	\$ 132,235	\$ 633,600
2027	532,606	100,994	633,600
2028	565,794	67,806	633,600
2029	601,050	32,550	633,600
2030	208,561	2,640	211,201
Total	<u>\$ 2,409,376</u>	<u>\$ 336,225</u>	<u>\$ 2,745,601</u>

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**7. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT**

The University follows GASB Statement No. 72 – *Fair Value Measurement and Application* for guidance related to fair value measurements and disclosures. This guidance provides a framework for measuring fair value and a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that are accessible at the measurement date. This level of the fair value hierarchy provides the most reliable evidence of fair value and is used to measure fair value whenever available.

Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are either directly or indirectly observable for the assets or liabilities. These inputs include: (a) quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; (b) quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets in which there are few transactions for the asset or liability, the prices are not current, or price quotations vary substantially either over time or among market makers or in which little information is released publicly; (c) inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; or (d) inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the assets or liabilities and may require a degree of professional judgement.

The fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

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The University's investment classifications as of September 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

<u>Investments by Fair Value Level</u>	<u>At 9/30/2025</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>
U.S. Agency Securities	\$ 734,264	\$ 734,264	\$ -	\$ -
Mortgage Backed Securities	807,419	-	807,419	-
Corporate Bonds	1,533,736	-	1,533,736	-
Municipal Bonds	154,321	-	154,321	-
Exchange Traded Funds – Bonds Only	825,584	825,584	-	-
Mutual Funds – Bonds Only	2,369,362	2,369,362	-	-
Common Stock – Domestic	9,210,978	9,210,978	-	-
Common Stock – International	780,585	780,585	-	-
Mutual Funds – Equities	900,955	900,955	-	-
Exchange Traded Funds	3,545,732	3,545,732	-	-
Private Equity	3,262,995	-	-	3,262,995
	<u>\$ 24,125,931</u>	<u>\$ 18,367,460</u>	<u>\$ 2,495,476</u>	<u>\$ 3,262,995</u>

<u>Investments by Fair Value Level</u>	<u>At 9/30/2024</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>
U.S. Agency Securities	\$ 565,817	\$ 565,817	\$ -	\$ -
Mortgage Backed Securities	935,596	-	935,596	-
Corporate Bonds	1,194,591	-	1,194,591	-
Municipal Bonds	258,089	-	258,089	-
Mutual Funds – Bonds Only	2,581,482	2,581,482	-	-
Common Stock – Domestic	10,279,134	10,279,134	-	-
Common Stock – International	823,896	823,896	-	-
Mutual Funds – Equities	822,784	822,784	-	-
Exchange Traded Funds	2,535,690	2,535,690	-	-
Private Equity	1,758,904	-	-	1,758,904
	<u>\$ 21,755,983</u>	<u>\$ 17,608,803</u>	<u>\$ 2,388,276</u>	<u>\$ 1,758,904</u>

When available, quoted prices are used to determine fair value. When quoted prices in active markets are available, investments are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. The University's Level 1 investments primarily consist of investments in U.S. government guaranteed securities, mutual funds and domestic common stocks. When quoted prices in active markets are not available, fair values are based on evaluated prices received from the University's custodian of investments.

The University's Level 3 investments consist of an investment in a limited partnership, which is privately held and not actively traded through established exchange mechanisms. Unobservable inputs reflect the University's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing the asset (including assumptions about risk), based on the best information available. Inputs considered in valuing individual investments may include, without limitation, the nature of underlying securities, valuation procedures utilized by the external manager, marketability, liquidity, restrictions on disposition, recent purchases or sales of the same or similar securities by the University or other investors, pending transactions, and risks and potential of the individual investment.

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The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although management believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of September 30, 2025 and 2024.

## **8. PENSION PLAN**

### **Plan Description**

The TRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement plan, was established as of September 15, 1939, under the provisions of Act 419 of the Legislature of 1939 for the purpose of providing retirement allowances and other specified benefits for qualified persons employed by State-supported educational institutions. The responsibility for the general administration and operation of the TRS is vested in its Board of Control. The TRS Board of Control consists of 15 trustees. The plan is administered by the Retirement Systems of Alabama (RSA). Title 16-Chapter 25 of the Code of Alabama grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the TRS Board of Control. The Plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.rsa-al.gov](http://www.rsa-al.gov).

### **Benefits Provided**

State law establishes retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits and any ad hoc increase in postretirement benefits for the TRS. Benefits for TRS members vest after 10 years of creditable service. TRS members are eligible for retirement after age 60 with 10 years or more of creditable service or with 25 years of service (regardless of age) and are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are based on a guaranteed minimum or a formula method, with the member receiving payment under the method that yields the highest monthly benefit. Under the formula method, members of the TRS are allowed 2.0125% of their average final compensation (highest 3 of the last 10 years) for each year of service.

Act 377 of the Legislature of 2012 established a new tier of benefits (Tier 2) for members hired on or after January 1, 2013. Tier 2 TRS members are eligible for retirement after age 62 with 10 years or more of creditable service and are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are based on a guaranteed minimum or a formula method, with the member receiving payment under the method that yields the highest monthly benefit. Under the formula method, Tier 2 members of the TRS are allowed 1.65% of their average final compensation (highest 5 of the last 10 years) for each year of service up to 80% of their average final compensation.

Act 2022 of the Legislature of 2022 for TRSA provides that any Tier 2 member who withdraws from service after the completion of at least 30 years of creditable service is entitled to an annual retirement benefit.

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Act 316 of the Legislature of 2019 established the Partial Lump Sum Option Plan (PLOP) in addition to the annual service retirement benefit payable for life for Tier 1 and Tier 2 members of the TRS. A member can elect to receive a one-time lump sum distribution at the time that they receive their first monthly retirement benefit payment. The member's annual retirement benefit is then actuarially reduced based on the amount of the PLOP distribution which is not to exceed the sum of 24 months of the maximum monthly retirement benefit that the member could receive. Members are eligible to receive a PLOP distribution if they are eligible for a service retirement benefit as defined above from the TRS on or after October 1, 2019. A TRS member who receives an annual disability retirement benefit or who has participated in the Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP) is not eligible to receive a PLOP distribution.

Members are eligible for disability retirement if they have 10 years of credible service, are currently in-service, and determined by the RSA Medical Board to be permanently incapacitated from further performance of duty. Preretirement death benefits equal to the annual earnable compensation of the member as reported to the Plan for the preceding year ending June 30 are paid to a qualified beneficiary.

**Contributions**

Covered Tier 1 members of the TRS contributed 5% of earnable compensation to the TRS as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, covered members of the TRS were required by statute to contribute 7.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, covered members of the TRS are required by statute to contribute 7.50% of earnable compensation. Certified law enforcement, correctional officers and firefighters of the TRS contributed 6% of earnable compensation as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers and firefighters of the TRS were required by statute to contribute 8.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers and firefighters of the TRS are required by statute to contribute 8.50% of earnable compensation.

Effective October 1, 2021, the covered Tier 2 members contribution rate increased from 6.0% to 6.2% of earnable compensation to the TRS as required by statute. Effective October 1, 2021, the covered Tier 2 certified law enforcement, correctional officers and firefighters contribution rate increased from 7.0% to 7.2% of earnable compensation to the TRS as required by statute. These Tier 2 member contribution rate increases were a result of Act 537 of the Legislature of 2021 which allows sick leave conversion for Tier 2 members.

Participating employers' contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025, was 13.57% of annual pay for Tier 1 members and 12.60% of annual pay for Tier 2 members. These required contribution rates are a percent of annual payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with member contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by members during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Total employer contributions to the pension plan from the University were \$7,450,030 and \$6,585,596 for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

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**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At September 30, 2025 and 2024, the University reported a liability of \$80,773,420 and \$101,747,533, respectively, for its proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. The collective net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by actuarial valuations as of September 30, 2023 and 2022. The University's proportion of the collective net pension liability was based on the employers' shares of contributions to the pension plan relative to the total employer contributions of all participating TRS employers. At September 30, 2024 and 2023, the University's proportion was 0.620945% and 0.637602%, respectively, which was an increase (decrease) of (0.016657%) and 0.004441%, respectively, from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2023 and 2022.

For the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the University recognized pension expense of approximately \$9,316,589 and \$15,028,015 respectively. At September 30, 2025 and 2024, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 8,032,000	\$ 582,000
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	13,246,000
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	305,000	1,990,000
Change of assumptions	1,239,000	-
Employer contributions subsequent to measurement date	7,450,030	-
	<u>\$ 17,026,030</u>	<u>\$ 15,818,000</u>

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The \$7,450,030 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the University's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending September 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending September 30,	
2026	\$ (634,000)
2027	3,468,000
2028	(4,586,000)
2029	(4,490,000)
	<u>\$ (6,242,000)</u>

**September 30, 2024**

	<b><u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u></b>	<b><u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u></b>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 9,098,000	\$ 1,374,000
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	6,978,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	422,000	497,000
Change of assumptions	2,862,000	-
Employer contributions subsequent to measurement date	6,585,596	-
	<u>\$ 25,945,596</u>	<u>\$ 1,871,000</u>

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability as of September 30, 2024 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Projected salary increases	3.25-5.00%
Investment rate of return*	7.45%

\*Net of pension plan investment expense

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The actuarial assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2023, were based on the results of an investigation of the economic and demographic experience for the TRS based upon participant data as of September 30, 2020. The Board of Control accepted and approved these changes in September 2021 which became effective at the beginning of fiscal year 2021.

Mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teacher tables with the following adjustments, projected generationally using scale MP-2020 adjusted by 66-2/3% beginning with year 2019:

Group	Membership Table	Set Forward (+) Set Back (-)	Adjustment to Rates
Service Retirees	Teacher Retiree – Below Median	Male: +2, Female: +2	Male: 108% ages < 63, 96% ages > 67; Phasing down 63-67 Female: 112% ages < 69, 98% ages > 74; Phasing down 69-74
Beneficiaries	Contingent Survivor – Below Median	Male: +2, Female: +2	None
Disabled Retirees	Teacher Disability	Male: +8, Female: +3	None

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are as follows:

	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Rate of Return*</u>
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.80%
U.S. Large Stocks	32.00%	8.00%
U.S. Mid Stocks	9.00%	10.00%
U.S. Small Stocks	4.00%	11.00%
International Developed Market Stocks	12.00%	9.50%
International Emerging Market Stocks	3.00%	11.00%
Alternatives	10.00%	9.00%
Real Estate	10.00%	6.50%
Cash Equivalents	5.00%	1.50%
	<u>100.00%</u>	

\* Includes assumed rate of inflation of 2.00%

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**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, components of the pension plan’s fiduciary net position were projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the University’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following table presents the University’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.45%, as well as what the University’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45%) or one percentage point higher (8.45%) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (6.45%)</b>	<b>Current Rate (7.45%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (8.45%)</b>
University’s proportionate share of collective net pension liability	\$ 112,309,000	\$ 80,773,420	\$ 54,229,000

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued RSA Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023. The supporting actuarial information is included in the GASB Statement No. 67 Report for the TRS prepared as of September 30, 2024 and 2023. The auditor’s report on the Schedule of Employer Allocations and Pension Amounts by Employer and accompanying notes detail by employer and in aggregate information needed to comply with GASB 68. The additional financial and actuarial information is available at <http://www.rsa-al.gov/index.php/employers/financial-reports/gasb-68-reports/>.

**9. POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)**

The University offers post-employment health care benefits to all employees who officially retire from the University. Health care benefits are offered through the State of Alabama Public Education Employees’ Health Insurance Plan (PEEHIP) with TRS or the University’s self-insured Retiree Medical Plan (the Plan), which is available for select employees who are not eligible for PEEHIP or those who were grandfathered in as Civil Service employees.

Eligibility for benefits for either option begins at age 60 with at least 10 years of service or at any age with 25 years of service. Retirees must have been enrolled in the active employees’ health care plan for the last six of those years in order to be eligible for coverage under the Plan.

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**Plan Description**

The Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust (Self-Trust) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan that administers healthcare benefits to the retirees of participating state and local educational institutions. The Trust was established under the Alabama Retiree Health Care Funding Act of 2007 which authorized and directed the Public Education Employees' Health Insurance Board (Board) to create an irrevocable trust to fund postemployment healthcare benefits to retirees participating in the Public Education Employees' Health Insurance Plan (PEEHIP). Active and retiree health insurance benefits are paid through the PEEHIP. In accordance with GASB, the Trust is considered a component unit of the State of Alabama (State) and is included in the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

The PEEHIP was established in 1983 pursuant to the provisions of the *Code of Alabama 1975*, Section 16-25A-4, (Act Number 83-455, Acts of Alabama) to provide a uniform plan of health insurance for active and retired employees of state and local educational institutions which provide instruction at any combination of grades K-14 (collectively, eligible employees), and to provide a method for funding the benefits related to the plan. The four-year universities participate in the plan with respect to their retired employees and are eligible and may elect to participate in the plan with respect to their active employees. Responsibility for the establishment of the health insurance plan and its general administration and operations is vested in the Board. The Board is a corporate body for purposes of management of the health insurance plan. The *Code of Alabama 1975*, Section 16-25A-4, provides the Board with the authority to amend the benefit provisions in order to provide reasonable assurance of stability in future years for the plan. All assets of the Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust are held in trust for the payment of health insurance benefits. The Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama (TRS) has been appointed as the administrator of the PEEHIP and, consequently, serves as the administrator of the Trust.

**Benefits Provided**

PEEHIP offers a basic hospital medical plan to active members and non-Medicare eligible retirees. Benefits include inpatient hospitalization for a maximum of 365 days without a dollar limit, inpatient rehabilitation, outpatient care, physician services and prescription drugs.

Active employees and non-Medicare eligible retirees who do not have Medicare eligible dependents can enroll in a health maintenance organization (HMO) in lieu of the basic hospital medical plan. The HMO includes hospital medical benefits, dental benefits, vision benefits and an extensive formulary. However, participants in the HMO are required to receive care from a participating physician in the HMO plan.

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The PEEHIP offers four optional plans (Hospital Indemnity, Cancer, Dental, and Vision) that may be selected in addition to or in lieu of the basic hospital medical plan or HMO. The Hospital Indemnity Plan provides a per-day benefit for hospital confinement, maternity, intensive care, cancer and convalescent care. The Cancer Plan covers cancer disease only and benefits are provided regardless of other insurance. Coverage includes a per-day benefit for each hospital confinement related to cancer. The Dental Plan covers diagnostic and preventative services, as well as basic and major dental services. Diagnostic and preventative services include oral examinations, teeth cleaning, x-rays and emergency office visits. Basic and major services include fillings, general aesthetics, oral surgery not covered under a Group Medical Program, periodontics, endodontics, dentures, bridgework and crowns. Dental services are subject to a maximum of \$1,250 per year for individual coverage and \$1,000 per person per year for family coverage. The Vision Plan covers annual eye examinations, eyeglasses and contact lens prescriptions.

PEEHIP members may opt to elect the PEEHIP Supplemental Plan as their hospital medical coverage in lieu of the PEEHIP Hospital Medical Plan. The PEEHIP Supplemental Plan provides secondary benefits to the member's primary plan provided by another employer. Only active and non-Medicare retired members and covered dependents are eligible to enroll in the PEEHIP Supplemental Medical Plan. There is no premium required for this plan, and the plan covers most out-of-pocket expenses not covered by the primary plan. Members who are enrolled in the PEEHIP Hospital Medical Plan, VIVA Health Plan (offered through the Public Education Employees' Health Insurance Fund (PEEHIF), Marketplace (Exchange) Plans, Alabama State Employees Insurance Board, Local Government Health Insurance Board, Medicaid, ALL Kids, Tricare, or Champus as their primary coverage, or are enrolled in a Health Savings Account (HSA) or Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA), are not eligible to enroll in the PEEHIP Supplemental Plan. The plan cannot be used as a supplement to Medicare. Retired members who become eligible for Medicare are eligible to enroll in the PEEHIP Group Medicare Advantage (PPO) Plan or the Optional Coverage Plans.

Effective January 1, 2023, United Health Care (UHC) Group replaced the Humana contract for Medicare eligible retirees and Medicare eligible dependents of retirees. The Medicare Advantage Prescription Drug Plan (MAPDP) is fully insured by UHC, and members are able to have all of their Medicare Part A, Part B, and Part D (prescription drug coverage) in one convenient plan. With the UHC plan for PEEHIP, retirees can continue to see their same providers with no interruption and see any doctor who accepts Medicare on a national basis. Retirees have the same benefits in and out-of-network and there is no additional retiree cost share if a retiree uses an out-of-network provider and no balance billing from the provider.

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**Contributions**

The *Code of Alabama 1975*, Section 16-25A-8, and the *Code of Alabama 1975*, Section 16-25A-8.1, provide the Board with the authority to set the contribution requirements for plan members and the authority to set the employer contribution requirements for each required class, respectively. Additionally, the Board is required to certify to the Governor and the Legislature, the amount, as a monthly premium per active employee, necessary to fund the coverage of active and retired member benefits for the following fiscal year. The Legislature then sets the premium rate in the annual appropriation bill.

For employees who retired after September 30, 2005, but before January 1, 2012, the employer contribution of the health insurance premium set forth by the Board for each retiree class is reduced by 2% for each year of service less than 25 and increased by 2% for each year of service over 25 subject to adjustment by the Board for changes in Medicare premium costs required to be paid by a retiree. In no case does the employer contribution of the health insurance premium exceed 100% of the total health insurance premium cost for the retiree.

For employees who retired after December 31, 2011, the employer contribution to the health insurance premium set forth by the Board for each retiree class is reduced by 4% for each year of service less than 25 and increased by 2% for each year over 25, subject to adjustment by the Board for changes in Medicare premium costs required to be paid by a retiree. In no case does the employer contribution of the health insurance premium exceed 100% of the total health insurance premium cost for the retiree. For employees who retired after December 31, 2011, who are not covered by Medicare, regardless of years of service, the employer contribution to the health insurance premium set forth by the Board for each retiree class is reduced by a percentage equal to 1% multiplied by the difference between the Medicare entitlement age and the age of the employee at the time of retirement as determined by the Board. This reduction in the employer contribution ceases upon notification to the PEEHIB of the attainment of Medicare coverage.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

At September 30, 2025 and 2024, the University reported a liability of \$70,075,285 and \$13,798,824, respectively, for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2024 and 2023 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2023 and 2022. The University's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the University's share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the total employer contributions of all participating PEEHIP employers. At September 30, 2024 and 2023, the University's proportion was 0.76223% and 0.71788%, respectively, which was an increase of 0.04434 and 0.16981, respectively, from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023, respectively.

For the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the University recognized OPEB expense of \$1,986,321 and (\$5,739,847), respectively, with no special funding situations.

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At September 30, 2025 and 2024, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 32,680,248	\$ 15,124,172
Changes of assumptions	24,133,418	9,914,520
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	1,728,873
Changes in proportion and differences between Employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	13,413,798	6,696,113
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,459,051	-
	<u>\$ 71,686,515</u>	<u>\$ 33,463,678</u>

The \$1,459,051 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from the University's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending September 30, 2026.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ending September 30,	
2026	\$ 7,668,207
2027	6,505,655
2028	3,246,616
2029	6,393,142
2030	9,934,108
Thereafter	3,016,058
	<u>\$ 36,763,786</u>

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	<u>September 30, 2024</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 269,812	\$ 21,774,137
Changes of assumptions	11,625,034	13,650,765
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	471,342	-
Changes in proportion and differences between Employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	16,019,776	9,738,076
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,124,556	-
	<u>\$ 29,510,520</u>	<u>\$ 45,162,978</u>

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases <sup>1</sup>	3.25% - 5.00%
Long-Term Investment Rate of Return <sup>2</sup>	7.00%
Municipal Bond Index Rate at the Measurement Date	3.89%
Municipal Bond Index Rate at the Prior Measurement Date	4.53%
Projected Year for Fiduciary Net Position (FNP) to be Depleted	2040
Single Equivalent Interest Rate at the Measurement Date	4.32%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate at the Prior Measurement Date	7.00%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	6.75%
Medicare Eligible	**
Ultimate Trend Rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	4.50% in 2033
Medicare Eligible	4.50% in 2033

<sup>1</sup>Includes 2.75% wage inflation.

<sup>2</sup>Compounded annually, net of investment expense, and includes inflation.

\*\* Initial Medicare trend rates are set based on renewal premium rates through calendar year 2025

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The rates of mortality are based on the Pub-2010 Public Mortality Plans Mortality Tables, adjusted generationally based on scale MP-2020, with an adjustment of 66-2/3% to the table beginning in year 2019. The mortality rates are adjusted forward and/or back depending on the plan and group covered, as shown in the table below.

Group	Membership Table	Set Forward (+) Set Back (-)	Adjustment to Rates
Active Members	Teacher Employee – Below Median	None	65%
Service Retirees	Teacher Retiree – Below Median	Male: +2, Female: +2	Male: 108% ages < 63, 96% ages > 67; Phasing down 63-67 Female: 112% ages < 69, 98% ages > 74; Phasing down 69-74
Disabled Retirees	Teacher Disability	Male: +8, Female: +3	None
Beneficiaries	Contingent Survivor – Below Median	Male: +2, Female: None	None

The decremental assumptions used in the valuation were selected based on the actuarial experience study prepared as of September 30, 2020, submitted to and adopted by the Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama Board on September 13, 2021.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, healthcare cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) were based on the September 30, 2023 valuation.

The long-term expected return on plan assets is to be reviewed as part of regular experience studies prepared every five years, in conjunction with similar analysis for the Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama. Several factors should be considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption, including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation), as developed for each major asset class. These ranges should be combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The long-term expected rate of return on the OPEB plan investments is determined based on the allocation of assets by asset class and by the mean and variance of real returns.

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The target asset allocation and best estimates of expected geometric real rates of return for each major asset class is summarized below:

	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</b>
Fixed Income	30.00%	4.40%
U.S. Large Stocks	38.00%	8.00%
U.S. Mid Stocks	8.00%	10.00%
U.S. Small Stocks	4.00%	11.00%
International Developed Market Stocks	15.00%	9.50%
Cash	5.00%	1.50%
	100.00%	

\* Geometric mean, includes 2.5% inflation

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate (also known as the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR), as described by GASB 74) used to measure the total OPEB liability at September 30, 2024 was 4.32%. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at the prior measurement date was 7.00%. Premiums paid to the Public Education Employees' Health Insurance Board for active employees shall include an amount to partially fund the cost of coverage for retired employees. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan contributions will be made at the current contribution rates. Each year, the State specifies the monthly employer rate that participating school systems must contribute for each active employee. Currently, the monthly employer rate is \$800 per non-university active member. Approximately 9.751% of the employer contributions were used to assist in funding retiree benefit payments in 2024 and it is assumed that the 9.75% will increase or decrease at the same rate as expected benefit payments for the closed group with a cap of 20.00%. It is assumed the \$800 rate will remain flat until, based on budget projections, it increases to \$904 in fiscal year 2026, \$1,114 in fiscal year 2027, and then will increase with inflation at 2.50% starting in 2028. Retiree benefit payments for University members are paid by the Universities and are not included in the cash flow projections. The discount rate determination will use a municipal bond rate to the extent the trust is projected to run out of money before all benefits are paid. Therefore, the projected future benefit payments for all current plan members are projected through 2122.

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**Sensitivity of the University’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates**

The following table presents the University’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability of the Trust calculated using the current healthcare cost trend rate, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if calculated using one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (5.75% Decreasing to 3.50% for Pre- Medicare, Known Decreasing to 3.50% for Medicare Eligible)</b>	<b>Current Healthcare Trend Rate (6.75% Decreasing to 4.50% for Pre- Medicare, Known Decreasing to 4.50% for Medicare Eligible)</b>	<b>1% Increase (7.75% Decreasing to 5.50% for Pre- Medicare, Known Decreasing to 5.50% for Medicare Eligible)</b>
University’s proportionate share of collective net OPEB liability	\$ 56,369,641	\$ 70,075,285	\$ 87,748,730

The following table presents the University’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability of the Trust calculated using the discount rate of 4.32%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if calculated using one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (3.32%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (4.32%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (5.32%)</b>
University’s proportionate share of collective net OPEB liability	\$ 85,125,297	\$ 70,075,285	\$ 58,048,678

**OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s Fiduciary Net Position is in the Trust’s financial statements for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023. The supporting actuarial information is included in the GASB Statement No. 74 Report for PEEHIP prepared as of September 30, 2024 and 2023. Additional financial and actuarial information is available at [www.rsa-al.gov](http://www.rsa-al.gov).

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**10. CONSTRUCTION COMMITMENTS**

As of September 30, 2025, the University had commitments on construction of capital projects as follows:

Gross commitments	\$ 110,628,580
Spent-to-date	<u>(17,830,203)</u>
Net commitments	<u>\$ 92,798,377</u>

**11. COMPONENT UNITS**

Details of the Foundation's net assets at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the Trust's net assets at July 31, 2025 and 2024, are as follows:

	FY 2025–2024			FY 2024–2023		
	Foundation	Trust	Totals	Foundation	Trust	Totals
<b>ASSETS</b>						
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>						
Unrestricted assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,827,902	\$ -	\$ 1,827,902	\$ 1,772,388	\$ -	\$ 1,772,388
Contributions receivable	473,403	-	473,403	92,344	-	92,344
Other receivables	-	-	-	31,510	-	31,510
Total unrestricted assets	2,301,305	-	2,301,305	1,896,242	-	1,896,242
Restricted assets:						
Due from Alabama State University	-	194,281	194,281	-	227,550	227,550
Grants and contracts:						
Cash and cash equivalents	7,121,643	-	7,121,643	5,916,438	-	5,916,438
Short-term investments	3,471,190	-	3,471,190	473,193	-	473,193
Endowments:						
Cash and cash equivalents	-	3,040,345	3,040,345	-	1,866,650	1,866,650
Short-term investments	-	114,335,566	114,335,566	-	110,848,163	110,848,163
Accrued interest and dividends	-	175,717	175,717	-	207,005	207,005
Total restricted assets	10,592,833	117,745,909	128,338,742	6,389,631	113,149,368	119,538,999
Total current assets	12,894,138	117,745,909	130,640,047	8,285,873	113,149,368	121,435,241
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS</b>						
Restricted assets:						
Long-term investments	-	-	-	2,909,803	-	2,909,803
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 12,894,138</b>	<b>\$ 117,745,909</b>	<b>\$ 130,640,047</b>	<b>\$ 11,195,676</b>	<b>\$ 113,149,368</b>	<b>\$ 124,345,044</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 9,457	\$ -	\$ 9,457	\$ 90,274	\$ -	\$ 90,274
Total current liabilities	9,457	-	9,457	90,274	-	90,274
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>9,457</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9,457</b>	<b>90,274</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>90,274</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>						
Without donor restrictions	2,291,848	-	2,291,848	1,805,968	-	1,805,968
With donor restrictions	10,592,833	117,745,909	128,338,742	9,299,434	113,149,368	122,448,802
<b>TOTAL NET ASSETS</b>	<b>12,884,681</b>	<b>117,745,909</b>	<b>130,630,590</b>	<b>11,105,402</b>	<b>113,149,368</b>	<b>124,254,770</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 12,894,138</b>	<b>\$ 117,745,909</b>	<b>\$ 130,640,047</b>	<b>\$ 11,195,676</b>	<b>\$ 113,149,368</b>	<b>\$ 124,345,044</b>

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Details of the Foundation's revenues, expenses, and changes in net assets for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the Trust's revenues, expenses, and changes in net assets for the years ended July 31, 2025 and 2024, are as follows:

	FY 2025-2024			FY 2024-2023		
	Foundation	Trust	Totals	Foundation	Trust	Totals
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>						
Contributions of cash and other financial assets	\$ 8,217,820	\$ 52,104	\$ 8,269,924	\$ 5,744,086	\$ 34,443	\$ 5,778,529
Contributions of nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	24,720	-	24,720
Total operating revenues	8,217,820	52,104	8,269,924	5,768,806	34,443	5,803,249
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>						
Educational and general:						
Program services	6,782,260	6,045,820	12,828,080	6,875,319	2,671,953	9,547,272
Supporting services	463,533	-	463,533	459,396	-	459,396
Total operating expenses	7,245,793	6,045,820	13,291,613	7,334,715	2,671,953	10,006,668
Operating income (loss)	972,027	(5,993,716)	(5,021,689)	(1,565,909)	(2,637,510)	(4,203,419)
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES</b>						
Investment income, net	479,613	2,529,001	3,008,614	230,226	2,830,102	3,060,328
Other income	-	-	-	2,141,998	-	2,141,998
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	327,639	8,061,256	8,388,895	320,468	9,280,219	9,600,687
Net nonoperating revenues	807,252	10,590,257	11,397,509	2,692,692	12,110,321	14,803,013
<b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>	1,779,279	4,596,541	6,375,820	1,126,783	9,472,811	10,599,594
<b>NET ASSETS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	11,105,402	113,149,368	124,254,770	9,978,619	103,676,557	113,655,176
<b>NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR</b>	\$ 12,884,681	\$ 117,745,909	\$ 130,630,590	\$ 11,105,402	\$ 113,149,368	\$ 124,254,770

### Fair Value Measurement

The discretely presented component units of the University follow the provisions of the FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, for fair value measurement of financial assets and liabilities. These provisions define fair value, establish a framework for measuring fair value and expand disclosure about fair value measurement. These provisions also emphasize that fair value is a market-based measurement, not an entity-specific measurement, and sets out a fair value hierarchy with the highest priority being quoted prices in active markets. Under the provisions of the FASB ASC 820, fair value measurements are disclosed by level within that hierarchy.

For each asset and liability required to be reported at fair value, management has identified the unit of account and valuation premise to be applied for purposes of measuring fair value. The unit of account is the level at which an asset or liability is aggregated or disaggregated for purposes of applying these provisions. The valuation premise is a concept that determines whether an asset is measured on a stand-alone basis or in combination with other assets. For purposes of applying these provisions, the discretely presented component units measure their assets and liabilities on a

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stand-alone basis then aggregate assets and liabilities with similar characteristics for disclosure purposes.

The provisions of the FASB ASC 820 establish a hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value that maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs by requiring that the observable inputs be used when available. Observable inputs are inputs that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the Component Units. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the discretely presented component unit's assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on the best information available in the circumstances. The hierarchy is broken down into three levels based on the reliability of inputs as follows:

Level 1 – Valuations based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the discretely presented component units have the ability to access. Since valuations are based on quoted prices that are readily and regularly available in an active market, valuation of these products does not entail a significant degree of judgment.

Level 2 – Valuations based on observable inputs, including quoted prices (other than Level 1) in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, such as interest rates, yield curves, volatilities and default rates and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3 – Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement.

If the determination of fair value measurement for a particular asset or liability is based on inputs from different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the entire fair value measurement falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. Management's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and considers factors specific to the asset or liability measured.

When available, quoted prices are used to determine fair value. When quoted prices in active markets are available, investments are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. The University's discretely presented component units' Level 1 investments primarily consist of investments in U.S. government guaranteed securities, mutual funds and domestic common stocks. When quoted prices in active markets are not available, fair values are based on evaluated prices received from the University's discretely presented component units' custodian of investments.

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The University’s discretely presented component units’ Level 3 investments consist of an investment in a limited partnership, which is privately held and not actively traded through established exchange mechanisms. Unobservable inputs reflect the University’s discretely presented component units’ own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing the asset (including assumptions about risk), based on the best information available. Inputs considered in valuing individual investments may include, without limitation, the nature of underlying securities, valuation procedures utilized by the external manager, marketability, liquidity, restrictions on disposition, recent purchases or sales of the same or similar securities by the University’s discretely presented component units or other investors, pending transactions, and risks and potential of the individual investment.

The component units’ investments as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, were classified as 71% and 79% Level 1, 19% and 20% Level 2, and 10% and 1% Level 3, respectively.

**12. ENDOWMENTS**

**University Endowments**

The University’s endowment pool consists of one donor-restricted endowment fund and several board-designated endowment funds established for a variety of purposes. Net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of restrictions imposed by the donor.

All endowment funds are managed by a professional investment advisor. The investment advisor invests all endowment funds consistent with the University approved Statement of Investment Policies and Objectives (the Statement). The Statement is intended to provide guidance for the management of the pooled endowment fund subject to review by the Board of Trustees. The Statement is consistent with the United States District Court Decree in Knight v. the State of Alabama entered August 1, 1995.

University endowment net assets consist of the following as of September 30, 2025:

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted Expendable</u>	<u>Restricted Nonexpendable</u>	<u>Total</u>
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 1,440,109	\$ 250,000	\$ 1,690,109
Board-designated endowment funds	22,881,027	-	-	22,881,027
	<u>\$ 22,881,027</u>	<u>\$ 1,440,109</u>	<u>\$ 250,000</u>	<u>\$ 24,571,136</u>

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University endowment net assets consist of the following as of September 30, 2024:

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted Expendable</u>	<u>Restricted Nonexpendable</u>	<u>Total</u>
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 1,266,660	\$ 250,000	\$ 1,516,660
Board-designated endowment funds	20,532,834	-	-	20,532,834
	<u>\$ 20,532,834</u>	<u>\$ 1,266,660</u>	<u>\$ 250,000</u>	<u>\$ 22,049,494</u>

Changes in the University's endowment net assets consist of the following for the year ended September 30, 2025:

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted Expendable</u>	<u>Restricted Nonexpendable</u>	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets at beginning of year	\$ 20,532,834	\$ 1,266,660	\$ 250,000	\$ 22,049,494
Interest and dividends, net of investment expenses	528,103	38,975	-	567,078
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	1,820,090	134,474	-	1,954,564
Change in endowment net assets	2,348,193	173,449	-	2,521,642
	<u>\$ 22,881,027</u>	<u>\$ 1,440,109</u>	<u>\$ 250,000</u>	<u>\$ 24,571,136</u>

Changes in the University's endowment net assets consist of the following for the year ended September 30, 2024:

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted Expendable</u>	<u>Restricted Nonexpendable</u>	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets at beginning of year	\$ 16,683,783	\$ 971,445	\$ 250,000	\$ 17,905,228
Interest and dividends, net of investment expenses	522,666	38,837	-	561,503
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	3,326,385	256,378	-	3,582,763
Change in endowment net assets	3,849,051	295,215	-	4,144,266
	<u>\$ 20,532,834</u>	<u>\$ 1,266,660</u>	<u>\$ 250,000</u>	<u>\$ 22,049,494</u>

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**Endowments of the University’s Component Units**

The endowments of the University’s discretely presented component units consist of individual funds established for a variety of purposes. The endowments include donor-restricted endowment funds and funds restricted pursuant to a Judge’s Decree from the United States District Court, Northern District of Alabama, Southern Division (Knight v. the State of Alabama) (the Decree). Net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of restrictions imposed by donors and by the Decree.

***Interpretation of Relevant Law***

The State of Alabama adopted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) effective January 1, 2009. The Board of Trustees of the University’s discretely presented component units have determined the Component Units must adhere first and foremost to the Judge’s Decree. The Component Units seek to support and improve educational excellence at the University.

The endowment net assets of the University’s discretely presented component units are comprised of nonexpendable (restricted in perpetuity) and restricted as to time or purpose endowment funds restricted by donors and the Decree.

The following depicts the endowment funds, as well as the activity for the endowment funds for the Trust and the Foundation for the years ended July 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Endowment net assets at beginning of year	\$ 1,805,968	\$ 122,448,802	\$ 124,254,770
Investment return:			
Interest and dividends, net of investment expenses	405,016	2,603,598	3,008,614
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	16,737	8,372,158	8,388,895
Total investment return	421,753	10,975,756	11,397,509
Contributions and additions	586,341	7,683,583	8,269,924
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(522,214)	(12,769,399)	(13,291,613)
Endowment net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 2,291,848</u>	<u>\$ 128,338,742</u>	<u>\$ 130,630,590</u>

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The following depicts the endowment funds, as well as the activity for the endowment funds for the Trust and the Foundation for the years ended July 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Endowment net assets at beginning of year	\$ 1,857,074	\$ 111,899,142	\$ 113,756,216
Investment return:			
Interest and dividends, net of investment expenses	122,635	2,937,693	3,060,328
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	-	9,600,687	9,600,687
Total investment return	122,635	12,538,380	12,661,015
Prior period Adjustment	(101,040)	-	(101,040)
Contributions and additions	783,665	7,161,582	7,945,247
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(856,366)	(9,150,302)	(10,006,668)
Endowment net assets at end of year	\$ 1,805,968	\$ 122,448,802	\$ 124,254,770

***Return Objectives and Risk Parameters***

The primary investment objectives are: (1) to maximize the total financial return on assets, using prudent management techniques and (2) to preserve the growth of principal in constant dollars so as to provide under a prudent spending rule policy a consistent level of real growth of budgetary support from the endowment funds. Endowment gifts will serve to increase rather than maintain the real purchasing power of the endowment funds, thereby fostering growth and enhancement of the component units' financial resources. The endowment fund will be substantially enlarged by virtue of superior investment management and limitation of cash withdrawals.

***Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives***

To satisfy these long-term rate-of-return objectives, the University's component units rely on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The component units target a diversified asset allocation to achieve these long-term objectives within prudent risk parameters.

The following are recommended allocations. Decisions on actual allocations will be made by the investment manager taking into consideration market conditions and risks.

- Equities ratio of 50% – 75%.
- Fixed income ratio of 25% – 50%.
- Real estate (for example, real estate investment trusts) to be determined based on the size of the portfolio. However, should not exceed 10% – 15%.
- Venture capital not permitted unless specifically approved by the finance committee.

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***Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to the Spending Policy***

The current spending policy is to distribute an amount equal to 3% to 4% of a trailing three-year market value. According to the Decree, the principal of any public funds, gifts, grants, monies or property received by the component units shall be maintained in perpetuity with at least 25% of the annual income earned thereon to be reinvested in the corpus. Accordingly, the investment income included in nonexpendable (permanently restricted) net assets has been calculated as 25% of total investment income, net of Trustee fees.

The portion of income not annually reinvested is to be used for educational purposes at Alabama State University and is, therefore, included in restricted expendable (temporarily restricted) net position in the accompanying financial statements until the related expenses have been incurred.

**13. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

The University is a defendant in various lawsuits whose outcome is not presently determinable. In the opinion of the University's counsel, the resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the University.

**14. EFFECT OF NEW PRONOUNCEMENTS**

In December 2023, GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024. This Statement requires governments to disclose potential risks arising from vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints when those conditions make the government vulnerable to a substantial impact, and when associated events have occurred, are in process, or are more likely than not to occur within 12 months of the issuance of the financial statements. The adoption of this statement by the University had no impact on the previously reported beginning net position at September 30, 2024.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHEDULES OF THE UNIVERSITY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION**  
**LIABILITY AND EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS (UNAUDITED)**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**

**Schedule of the University's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Employer's proportion of the net pension liability	0.620945%	0.637602%	0.633161%	0.637360%	0.641522%	0.641175%	0.671550%	0.67234%	0.71222%	0.77107%
Employer's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability	\$ 80,773,420	\$ 101,747,533	\$ 98,398,240	\$ 60,041,352	\$ 79,354,026	\$ 70,894,091	\$ 66,769,800	\$ 66,081,091	\$ 77,104,865	\$ 80,697,982
Employer's covered payroll during the measurement period	\$ 56,991,330	\$ 54,626,772	\$ 53,159,115	\$ 49,111,112	\$ 46,540,741	\$ 45,861,391	\$ 45,658,735	\$ 45,563,104	\$ 46,022,196	\$ 47,310,904
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	141.73%	186.26%	185.10%	122.26%	170.50%	154.58%	146.24%	145.03%	167.54%	170.57%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total collective pension liability	71.41%	63.57%	62.21%	76.44%	67.72%	69.85%	72.29%	71.50%	67.93%	67.51%

**Schedule of the University's Contributions – Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution	\$ 7,450,030	\$ 6,585,596	\$ 6,430,623	\$ 5,940,500	\$ 5,579,010	\$ 5,532,219	\$ 5,524,435	\$ 5,427,718	\$ 5,354,299	\$ 5,689,859
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 7,450,030	\$ 6,585,596	\$ 6,430,623	\$ 5,940,500	\$ 5,579,010	\$ 5,532,219	\$ 5,524,435	\$ 5,427,718	\$ 5,354,299	\$ 5,689,859
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered payroll	\$ 56,991,330	\$ 54,626,772	\$ 53,159,115	\$ 49,111,112	\$ 46,540,741	\$ 45,861,391	\$ 45,658,735	\$ 45,563,104	\$ 46,022,196	\$ 47,310,904
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	13.07%	12.06%	12.10%	12.10%	11.99%	12.06%	12.10%	11.91%	11.63%	12.03%

**Notes to Schedules**

Employer's Covered payroll: The payroll on which contributions to a pension plan are based.

Measurement period:

For fiscal year 2025, the measurement period is October 1, 2023 – September 30, 2024  
For fiscal year 2024, the measurement period is October 1, 2022 – September 30, 2023  
For fiscal year 2023, the measurement period is October 1, 2021 – September 30, 2022  
For fiscal year 2022, the measurement period is October 1, 2020 – September 30, 2021  
For fiscal year 2021, the measurement period is October 1, 2019 – September 30, 2020  
For fiscal year 2020, the measurement period is October 1, 2018 – September 30, 2019  
For fiscal year 2019, the measurement period is October 1, 2017 – September 30, 2018  
For fiscal year 2018, the measurement period is October 1, 2016 – September 30, 2017  
For fiscal year 2017, the measurement period is October 1, 2015 – September 30, 2016  
For fiscal year 2016, the measurement period is October 1, 2014 – September 30, 2015

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHEDULES OF THE UNIVERSITY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB**  
**LIABILITY AND EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS (UNAUDITED)**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**

**Schedule of the University's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability – Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Employer's proportion of collective net OPEB liability	0.76223%	0.71788%	0.54808%	0.65830%	0.72711%	0.48929%	0.56287%	0.59637%
Employer's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ 70,075,285	\$ 13,798,824	\$ 9,549,942	\$ 34,013,081	\$ 47,188,557	\$ 18,459,776	\$ 46,260,910	\$ 44,295,403
Employer's covered payroll during the measurement period	\$ 56,991,330	\$ 54,626,772	\$ 53,159,115	\$ 49,111,112	\$ 46,540,741	\$ 45,861,391	\$ 45,658,735	\$ 45,563,104
Employer's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	122.96%	25.26%	17.96%	69.26%	101.39%	40.25%	101.32%	97.22%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total collective net OPEB liability	20.41%	49.42%	48.39%	27.11%	19.80%	28.14%	14.81%	15.37%

**Schedule of the University's Contributions – Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,459,051	\$ 1,124,556	\$ 1,112,880	\$ 1,053,957	\$ 1,222,219	\$ 1,425,104	\$ 1,395,363	\$ 1,384,486
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 1,459,051	\$ 1,124,556	\$ 1,112,880	\$ 1,053,957	\$ 1,222,219	\$ 1,425,104	\$ 1,395,363	\$ 1,384,486
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Employer's covered payroll	\$ 56,991,330	\$ 54,626,772	\$ 53,159,115	\$ 49,111,112	\$ 46,540,741	\$ 45,861,391	\$ 45,658,735	\$ 45,563,104
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	2.56%	2.06%	2.09%	2.15%	2.63%	3.11%	3.06%	3.04%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years.  
Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**Notes to Schedules**

Employer's Covered payroll: The payroll on which contributions to an OPEB plan are based.

**Measurement period:**

For fiscal year 2025, the measurement period is October 1, 2023 – September 30, 2024  
For fiscal year 2024, the measurement period is October 1, 2022 – September 30, 2023  
For fiscal year 2023, the measurement period is October 1, 2021 – September 30, 2022  
For fiscal year 2022, the measurement period is October 1, 2020 – September 30, 2021  
For fiscal year 2021, the measurement period is October 1, 2019 – September 30, 2020  
For fiscal year 2020, the measurement period is October 1, 2018 – September 30, 2019  
For fiscal year 2019, the measurement period is October 1, 2017 – September 30, 2018  
For fiscal year 2018, the measurement period is October 1, 2016 – September 30, 2017

**Changes in Actuarial Assumptions**

In 2024, assumptions regarding aging factors were adjusted to reflect actual and anticipated experience more closely. Additionally, future healthcare trend rates for the Medicare Advantage Plan were updated.

In 2022, rates of plan participation and tobacco usage assumptions were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

In 2021, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, and mortality were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. In 2021, economic assumptions and the assumed rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual and anticipated experience more closely.

In 2019, the anticipated rates of participation, spouse coverage, and tobacco use were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

**ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY  
SCHEDULES OF THE UNIVERSITY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB  
LIABILITY AND EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS (UNAUDITED)  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**

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**Recent Plan Changes**

The September 30, 2022 valuation reflects the impact of Act 2022-222.

Beginning in plan year 2021, the MAPD plan premium rates exclude the ACA Health Insurer Fee which was repealed on December 20, 2019.

Effective January 1, 2017, Medicare eligible medical and prescription drug benefits are provided through the MAPD plan.

The Health Plan is changed each year to reflect the ACA maximum annual out-of-pocket amounts.

**Methods and Assumptions Used in Calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions**

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of the University's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability and employer contributions (unaudited) are calculated as of September 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. Therefore, the actuarially determined employer contribution for fiscal year ending September 30, 2025 is determined based on the actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2022. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the most recent contribution rate reported in that schedule:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percent of pay
Remaining Amortization Period	20 years, closed
Asset Valuation Method	Market value of assets
Inflation	2.50%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rate:	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	6.50%
Medicare Eligible	*
Ultimate Trend Rate:	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	4.50%
Medicare Eligible	4.50%
Year of Ultimate Trend Rate	2031 for Pre-Medicare Eligible 2027 for Medicare Eligible
Optional Plans Trend Rate	2.00%
Investment Rate of Return	5.00%, including inflation

\* Initial Medicare claims are set based on scheduled increases through plan year 2025.